VOLUME XXXIX

GRAYLING, MICHIGAN, AUGUST 23, 1917.

NUMBER 34

Saturday Specials

| | i i |
|------------------------------|-----|
| All Pickles, per doz 10c | A11 |
| Dill Pickles, per qt 5e | |
| Cod Fish, per lb 20c | Pot |
| Rib Stew, 10 lbs. for \$1.30 | Ho |
| | |

bottle and canned goods 2 to 5e less tatoes, per peck 35c g liver 3 lb., for ___ 25c

All goods collected for when delivered

CASH and CARRY Saves You 4 Per Cent.

STRICTLY CASH MARKET

F. H. Milks

Phone No. 2



THE thousands and thousands of Fisk Users know there isn't any greater dollar-for-dollar tire value. Join the big family of happy Fisk buyers-learn for yourself that "When you pay more than Fisk prices you pay for something that does not exist.



RED CROSS

The urgency of the need of the Red Cross for huge quantities of sweaters, socks and other supplies is being impressed upon all the chapters by the national officials.

Grayling has been called upon produce 100 each of sweaters, pairs of country is a million and a half. A telegram received Thursday fol-

Sec'y Crawford County Chapter,

Grayling, Mich. jor Grayson Murphy for enormous quantities of knitted woolen articles, Here is a cablegram from Major Murphy.
"Last winter broke record for cold

and misery among people here. Inexpressable dread coming winter finding it without supplies to meet situadiers and those of our allies who will suffer in their fruzen trenches and also thousands of French and Belgian efugees and repatriates being returned through Switzerland to France. hundred thousand each of warm troops soon. It was an interesting knitted woolen articles already resight to witness them entrain. mested. They must come before cold

vant every chapter to have a chance and life-long pals. foregoing part of this message including cablegram from Major Murphy in hands of all newspapers, with request to give full publicity to this first call. Then get knitting committees together and have them line up for rush job. Your allotment based on figures submitted by Michigan office."

J. J. O'Connor Director Central Division

There is plenty of work for th ladies of Grayling at the Red Cross rooms every forenoon and afternoon Whether you are a member of the chapter or not, you are asked to come often and help with the work laid out

Things are beginning to hum at the chapter rooms. Offers of help are coming from sources almost unexpected and it is surely appreciated. There is much work to do and more to come

A committee composed of Mrs. Schumann, Mrs. Abe Joseph and Mrs. Milks are in charge of cutting the assist at various times. Several ladies iced their sewing machines in

TROOPS IN MIL. TRAINING CAMP

TWO COMPANIES INFANTRY. ONE CAVALRY AND ENGI-NEERS FIRST TO LEAVE.

Expected Other Troops Leave at An Early Date.

The troops in the mobilization trainsocks, wristlets, mufflers and other ing camp are going thru some rigid articles. The quota for the entire training and working hard every day. A large majority of the men were on duty on the Mexican border last fall and winter and still retain some of Chicago, Ill., August 15, 1917 their former "pep" and to them the their former "pep" and to them the "All ye women who are knitting for work is comparatively easy, but to the the soldiers, get busy and put up cannew recruits it means hard work, not only in the drill and field work but alpoint the drill and field work but alpoint the drill and field work but alpoint the grant work all the grant works.

> Many incidents of interest have occurred that help to keep up the interest of the men. Last Saturday just as balloonist, M. A. Coleman was about to make an ascension his balloon caught afire. Coleman at the time was beneath the balloon and got tangled in the ropes and only prompt an heroic effort by himself and some of his assistants, saved him from being

Also on Saturday last company D of Detroit, company L of Grand Rapids, and cavalry troop A left for Wa-Everyone here looks to America. Be | co, Texas, which will be the training gin shipping at once one million five camp for the Michigan and Wisconsin

At the sound of the bands which weather, and in view of the shortage preceded the mental the soldiers lined the above article for the Post was of of fuel and other comforts, they will up in back of their mess halls on the the very best. It is intended to stimbe of incredible value in both military regimental street and gave the boys the glad hand as they came past. We ask your chapter to furnish a Many a heart threatened to jump out fruits, vegetables and other edibles. lefinite number of this requirement. of the mouths of some of the men as That is surely commendatory, and w Your allotment is 100 sweaters, 100 they thought of their comrades leav. Delieve almost every household is well mafflers, 100 pairs wristlets, 100 pairs ing for the intensive training which aware of the necessity for such action socks. Full instructions will follow they will receive in the south, and -they have heard it preached in the n two days. Ask your members to there were more than one pair of pulpits, on the platform, in the news finish all knitting work, now on hand eyes which showed signs of moisture papers and in the magazines; they and clean the deck for action. We as they said goodby to their friends have heard it discussed in the homes

call for help from France. Chapter move to the station, the cavalry troop chairman requested to place copy of followed and the Grand Rapids boys move to the station, the cavalry troop diers is important also. brot up the rear with a big noise pro- also in this northern climate, people duced by the Thirty-second regimental band.

> All along the way the men were remarks were not at all complimen. Prussian armies. tary to the head of the Hohenzsliern house, "We'll see you in France." "Hock the Kaiser." "Do it for Michi-

At the station, the scenes changed, strangers present, most of those gathered being friends or relatives of the ones who were-leaving. Just-before entraining the men were given a few minutes to say goodby to their friends. There were tears in the eyes of the say that few, if any, women may be garments ready for the sewers. Others bravest and strongest men present, One bride of only a few weeks bade found idling their time away. They her final farewell to her young hus- as surely patriotic just so long as they and. Others, mothers and sweet are producing necessary things, as hearts, some of whom had come from are our boys who are answering the distant parts of the state to say an-other goodby, contained the same ers in Grayling we would not look for deep sentiments of sorrow, but suppressed them. The fortunes of war had brought about these sad condi- had never gathered a wild berry for tions and many a dear one has laid canning in their lives until this seaanother charge at the feet of the Ger- son, and we know of many women and man ruler. It would be a grand sight girls who took their first kuitting lesand a fitting punishment to see some son this year. of these sad mothers and wives lay

> The boys are now in their final trainhave reached Waco and will settle down to the routine of soldier life with all the monotony and grind which accompanies it. Only those who have been thru the same experiences can accurately judge. It may be that many of them will never again see the shores of beautiful Portage lake or Grand Rapids and other cities, but from the expressions in their faces as they left Grayling Saturday afternoon the folks back home may rest assured that whatever may come, or wherever they be, the men will give a good account of themselves and Michigan very men who are now in the South-

Maj. Howard Grube of Field Hospital No. 1 is one of the most careful world, according to those connected with him in caring for the medical trated in Texas. and physical welfare of the mobilization camp and those who have been under his care while ill,

His section of the large camp, located at almost the extreme south not accompany the troops south. end, is one which the men of his company point to with pride. Its cleanling in camp, but the indications are that ness and sanitation is the big feature. the 32d regiment will leave within to three weeks, and altho it may not be corps, under Capt. Baskerville, it is used this year the Major hopes some reported will not to to the Texas camp day to return to Grayling and con- and instead will leave here soon and tinue his good work there. He will go directly to France.

KNIT LESS AND CAN MORE.

Grayling, Mich., Aug. 18, 1917.

Grayling, Mich. ly dear Mr. Schumann,

I am enclosing a clipping taken from the August 11, 1917 Saturday Evening Post, page 51, an extract from "Fighting the Kaiser in the Kitchen."

Will you please print it next week in a conspicuous place in the Ava-lanche and help the country in the national campaign of preserving the surplus food supply. Thank you.

From one who is trying to do her share.

the front of the eating line or will flu-erate other food to go there. Think of the warehouses that might be filled, the trains and ships that might be loaded, if every woman and girl and class in school in America would only

class in school in America would only put up twenty-five, or a dozen, or even ten pounds of food, canned, preserved or dried.

Be-not simply good patriots this famine year-be good for something. And now is the time of the year to do this work. The bulk of the canning season is before us. If the cherries, strawberries, gooseberries, currants and huckleberries are gone, remember that they make up a very small part of the cannable produce—and if you prepare yourself now and work until frost you will be fully equipped to help strike the last blow at the German Famine in 1918."

housewives toward the conserving of

The Detroit troop was the first to but we believe knitting for the sol-

People cannot live without food and cannot live without warm clothing. If we may be permitted to say a few words in connection with the Evening greeted with applause and cheers, Post article, we would state that we even sighs of regret that all could now believe resorting to one extreme or go, and many of the things which the other—much canning and no knitwere said along the line would be ting, or much knitting and no cancensored before appearing in any Ger. ning—is as dangerous to our country's man papers, for indeed some of the welfare as are the big guns of the

We presume that as many as a hundred people, and perhaps more, may be seen any clear morning these days gan." "We'll soon follow you," and leaving Grayling with pails and basmany other similar phrases were kets for the wild woods in search for hurled at the men in khaki as they berries. Hundreds and hundreds of passed through the long lines of uni- quarts of wild fruit are being canned by women of Grayling this season. Many-families-are-represented among the herry pickers. There are many others who would gladly go to the herry patches but the long distances necessary to travel makes it almost impossible for some to do so

are kuitting, and we believe they are them among the housewives in our town. We know of some women who

We do not wish to criticize the Evenhardly believe it fair to those who are ing for duty across the seas. They in a position to do knitting that they should be discouraged in their efforts. Both canning and knitting are noble works and we believe each should be encouraged to the utmost.

have every facility afforded in the best hospitals and the medical world walk again the streets of Detroit, and promises any men who may come under his care in future years that they will be accorded the same treatment which they would if they were

Brig. Gen. Covell-left-camp-Wed nesday afternoon for Waco. He was eccompanied only by an aide-de-camo will some day pay high tribute to those Lieut. Allan B. Wallower, Grand Rapids. His headquarters detachment did not accompany him, but will go with the remainder of the troops.

While unaware of the purpose of his early departure, Gen. Covell believes surgeons and health supervisors in the it indicates a meeting of all command ing generals of troops to be concen-

> The thoroughbred collie mascot of the Thirty-first regiment and the hundred other mascots in camp may

There are still more than 4,000 men His new hospital will be ready in few days for Texas. The Ambulance

THE NEW "PATRIOT" MILITARY MIDDIES

Summer's Craze

Smart and Sensible

Military Styles

Made of Lonsdale Drill, collars and cuffs trimmed with fast color Galatea in blue, Copenhagen, red and all white. Prices \$1.25 to \$2.50 each, in all sizes.

Middies of the Minute

"Patriot" in Name Military in Style Loyal in Service Comfortable in Action Victorious over all others

Ladies' White Sport Skirts

New styles, large pockets, fancy belts, all sizes. Prices \$1.25 to \$2.50 each.

EMIL KRAUS

WE NAMED IT

MODEL BREAD

Because it equals, if not surpasses, the best home-made bread ever baked. Home bakers find it's useless to fuss with baking when they can get better bread without all that trouble.

Order a loaf from your Grocer today

Model Bakery and Grocery THE HOME OF PURITY AND QUALITY

WAR-TIME EATS

When you pay for a sack of flour you want to know that you are getting the best. When you pay for meats you want to be sure you are not getting an inferior article. So on through the list of your necesities. You simply cannot afford to take chances with anything but the BEST in groceries.

We Sell High-Grade Groceries

When you trade with us you have our guarantee that every article is the best that can be procured. We make it a rule never to handle an inferior article if we know it. If the present era of high prices has taught us any one thing, it is that THE BEST IS THE CHEAPEST. Do your trading at the store that sells the BEST.

H. Petersen, GROCER Phone No. 25

Advertising Space in this Paper is a Good Buy for any Business Man

Parker House Rolls

possess all the nutrition of white bread and are very nice to serve when company-comes. They are an excellent change from the regular bread loaf and add

Serve them occasionally. The family, as well as visitors, will surely appreciate them, especially if they are made from

"The Flour the Best Cooks Use."

for Lily White Flour produces a wonderfully light, tender, deliciously

The blending of choice Western and Michigan wheats makes Lily White a perfect family flour, and it is sold on the guarantee you will like

white a perfect family flour, and it is sold on the guarantee you will it better for both bread and pastry baking or your money returned.

We suggest this recipe for Parker House Rolls:

Scald pint milk. Add 4 level tablespoons lard, 4 level tablespoons sugar and 1 teaspoon salt.

When lukewarm add ½ yeast cake dissolved in ½ cup lukewarm water. Add flour to make a batter and beat well; then add flour to make a dough.

Knead thoroughly and let rise until double in size. Knead again and

A dough.

Knead thoroughly and let rise until double in size. Knead again and cut into rolls. Let rise on board about 15 minutes; then crease with finger, spread with melted butter, fold and put into tins. Touch sides with butter so they will separate easily.

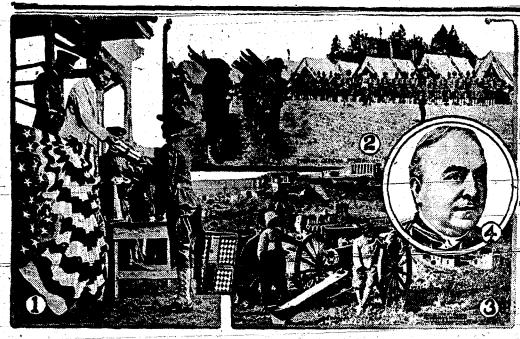
When they have doubled in size bake about 20 minutes in a quick

DOMESTIC SCIENCE DEPARTMENT

VALLEY CITY MILLING COMPANY,

Grand Rapids, Mich.

Our Domestic Science Department is open to correspondence to cookers, canning and home economics promptly furnished



Secretary of War Buker giving commissions to 1,800 new officers from the training cump at Port Myer. 2-American troops undergoing morning inspection in their camp in France. 3—Greek battery guarding the Acropolis at Athens. 4—Cardinal Gasparri, papal secretary, who helped Pope Benedict formulate his peace proposals.

NEWS REVIEW OF THE PAST WEEK

British and French Give Enemy Another Smashing Blow in West Flanders.

CANADIANS STORM HILL 70

Coldly Received by the Allies-Hoover Takes Control of American Wheat-Training Camp Men Get Commissions.

By EDWARD W. PICKARD.

Another smashing blow at the Gernans in Flanders was given last week by the British and French. General Haig first sent his hard-fighting Cana dian troops after the defenses of Lens and in an irrestible charge they quickly captured 1110 70, the eminence that dominates that center of the coal which is going rather to pro-forman La Follette. the allied forces had been aiming at for two years. The men from the Dofor two years. The men from the Do-Hierbert C. Hoover is wasting no sminton pushed on lute Lens (tself, but. time in taking up his duties as food as this is written the Germans are still clinging desperately to the center of the city, though every movement of the troops there is covered by the gunsof the British - As usual, the Germans lians, with severe losses to Prince

Ruprecht's forces Meanwhile Haig directed another great attack on a nine-mile front east co-operation of the French on their and shoved their positions forward to ; unls, and at the request of Mr. Hooverthe edge of the flooded area, and then the grain exchanges ordered the disforced the crossing of the Steenheke continuance of all future trading in cuttes of the allies from now on workt and took German positions to an ex--wheat after August 25, in order hot to grow less and their power increase freme depth of 1,000 yards. The Brits interfere with the government's efforts steadily, and that with patience, cour ish took the village of Langeniusek and occupied much territory there and

about St. Julien. sians and hard fighting by the Roumaplans slowed up somewhat the prog - her ress of the Tentonic forces through Moldavia toward southern Russia, but the advance of the enemy continued.

Fenring that enemies of the new restance training. public would attempt to liberate the ex-ezar, the government had Nicholas were marched through London the and his family removed secretly and other day, in response to the demands them to Tobotsk, a Siberlan town that a wild contousing isn't even on a railroad.

Peace Proposals From the Pone posal for peace. In all the capitals it was received with the serious consideration due it because of its impresbut the general trend of opinion among diplomats was that it would result in of the many pro-German rimers of nothing. Despite the evident sincerity disaster. of the popes' plan, the peace he proposes is too much of a "German-beaco" to suit Great Britain, France and Italy, Janve carned in the officers' dent Wilson and the United States would necept it as stated. Germany and her allies doubtless would be only too pleased to end the war on the suggested; indeed, the pope's ap-

have been inspired by Austria. Briefly, his holiness would have all nquered territories restored, including Germany's colonies, and the peace ful settlement of the questions of Al-sace-Lorraine and Italia Irridenta left to the future; he thinks there must be no reparation for losses sustained, and no continuation of the war by an economic struggle thereafter; and for the avoldance of future wars he indorses President Wilson's plan of international agreement to reduce armaments, enforce neace and obtain recnotional nap

peal at this time is considered by many

the smaller peoples. Do Not Seem Reasonable. Unless the utterances of their lead-

ers do not represent fairly the senti- lost no time in assuring Americans ment of the Americans, the British, that their country the French and the Italians, those peo- minution to stand by its allies until ples firmly believe the defeat of the Germany is brought to its knees. The central powers is certain and will not conference of these commissioners be satisfied with the restoration of the with the officials of the United States with the force of leaving Germany in Washington is recognized as being impenalized for the tremendous losses of the united states. and suffering she has inflicted. One gard to the war and in regard to the other thing, which may sound more un-

of the utmost importance, both in re-

relations between America and Japan

That Stockholm Conference,

The Socialist conference at Stock-holm is causing trouble out of pro-

portion to the probable importance of

its deliberations and conclusions. In

the different countries the Socialists

bility of attending it, and the govern-

ments of the entente ailies and of the

United States, recognizing that it is

fused passports to would-be delegates

The English Labor party decided to

send representatives, whereupon Ar-thur Henderson, Labor member of the

war cabinet, was accused by Premier

Lloyd-George of double dealing and resigned. His place was promptly

filled by George Nicoll Barnes, minis-

messed, at least for the time, although

n general election may be called if the taborites insist on sending delegates

Marked reduction in the number of

vessels sunk by German submarines is

shown in the Beltish admiralty's week

ly statement, while the number of ves-

sels unsuccessfully attacked increased.

commercial submarine Deutschland

however, including many small one

built for passage through the Belgian

canal. The newest, and largest carry

Premier Lloyd George made two

speeches last week that heartened up

strength had passed, he said the diffi-

are and endurance the foes of the

great military despôtism could not Sail to win. He called attention to the

waning efficiency of the submarine cumpaign, that though the U-boat loss-

es in April were 560,000 tons, in July

and August the average was only 175.

many, eyen with one of her most pow-

troubles, is failing to hold her own on

Tired of Spies and Traitors.

pered activities of the pro-tiern

propagandists, the traitorous I. W. W.

leaders and pacitists and the cowardly

Longite club in New York. The spies

and traitors he said should be shot

states the councils of defense are or-

that the neonle may learn what the

war means to us and why we are in it-

and must win it; but this is not

chough—the snakes must be crushed,
The Industrial Workers of the

World, it seems, are about to be made

to realize that Uncle Sam is awake,

They made several broad demands it

the West and Northwest and declared

that they would bring on a general

strike if these were not granted. Such

a strike would seriously retard the

harvesting of crops and the production

of the sprace lumber necessary in the

building of airplanes, and while the L

W. W. leaders cannot be prosecuted

s going to happen to those disreputa-

of-certain pupers, in some

Throughout the country the demand

soming insistent that the number

the west front.

six-inch guns.

important than I really is the British have sworn that justice shall be administered to those individuals who were responsible for the murder of the Lushania Victims, Nurse Cavell, Captain Fryatt, the women and children slaughtered in the air raids on England, and the others in the long list of those noncombatings slain in cold blood by the Tentons. The English are not a revengeful people, but their ery is "lest we forget," and they are not-going to forget, The pope's peace proposals have

many good points, but they seem impossible. Not so impossible, however, as the plan presented by Senator La Follette in a resolution submitted to resigned. congress that the American govern ment should deciare that all the has ter of pensions, and the crisis was tions at war should "chip in" and par flier. This, of course, thinkes that at the belligerents are equally guilty, to Stockholm, which is going rather for even for the Marked redu

Hoover Gets Busy administrator. Most of his plans were made in advance and are now being put into action as rapidly as possible. Some of them are proving very painful hear and may soon be operating in the to the speculators in roodstuffs, but Pacific against ships from San France at once began a series of counter-at- they are reassuring for the consumer, cisco. The same dispatch says the tacks on Hill 70, but these were re- Among the first Hirty Mr. Hower die pulsed in every instance by the Cause was to form a cornoration to take over was to form a corporation to take over _ rines_and-now-have nearly 300, these, the control of the country's grain sup-The same day a committee was appointed to negotiate the voluntary regulation of the milling industry. On, September 1, the food administration will undertake the purchase of wheat The latter occupied Dreigrachten for the government at interior termithe British people immensely. Declar-ing that the high point of Germany's

to stabiliza prices. On Thursday Mr. Hoover announced that all processes in the production of to win. Increasing resistance by the Rus- distilled spirits for heverage purposes must cease at 11 o'clock p. m., Septem

Guardsmen Going to France.

The next American expeditionary 000 tons a month. So far from being orce to be sent to France the enemy continued. Form to be sent to grantee were metric reduced to starvingon, we said, when the macronar army. They wan then Who Mackenson's most "Rainhow division"—officially the Ears Bellain is now in better position so far be turned over to the military author. important victory of the week-was the type of type of the type of type of the type of type of the type of type of the type of t go, the harder they will find the going. I very some and ship them agrees for in called attention to the fact that Ger-Some of the troops already overseas, erful opponents paralyzed by internal

swiftly from Tsarkoe-Selo and sent of the English, and were greeted with The cabinet fourned to watch them pass by, and at tis t Buckingham palace they were reviewed. Hies put an end to the almost unham-Pope Benedict last week submitted to the warring nations a definite proby King George and Ambassador Page. tinuing their closeup training and now and then even getting a shor at the draft-dodgers who are making the conenemy. The safe arrival of the end duct of the war as hard as possible, siveness and its distinguished source. gineer regiment of railway men was The demand was voiced by Elihu announced, giving the lie to another | Root in an address at the Union

> Thousands of young Americans last | down without mercy, and he included week received the commissions they among them, as worthy of death, the ning camps and are ready now to help make the national army out of the drafted men in the contonment camps. The first 200,000 of the latter will be mobilized in a few days, and the work of examining the others will be con-tinued. In the main this great task is proceeding smoothly, though th New York at least one board was accused

China at War With Teutons. China formally declared war on Ger-

corruption.

many and Austria-Hungary on Tuesday, making 17 nations now actively against the central powers. In return for her action, it is understood, the entente powers will grant a suspension of payment of the Boxer indemnities and will help China in her preparations to make her participation in the war of full value. Duties on Chinose orts are to be raised about 5 per cent,

Japan's mission to the United States, by Viscount K. Ishil, landed safely in America, and its members

ALLIES MAKE NEW DRIVE ON TEUTONS

ATTACK SIMULTANEOUSLY ON SIX WIDELY SEPARATED BATTLE FRONTS.

ITALIANS START BIG "PUSH"

French Strike Telling Blows Before Verdun, English Make New Gains in Ypres Sector.

London-The great Allied "pincer" as swung into action again. France and Italy have launched the mightiest drives of the year, with brilliant initial

England is keening her builded grip on her new gains in Flanders and at Lens and is plowing ahead, slowly but surely. In three of the main con tinental fighting areas, actually on six widely separated fronts, a gigantic concerted campaign is under way.

Italy led the new big push toward Trieste by launching early Sunday a Adriatic to the Julian Alps. On the Carso, along and across the Isonzo. north of Gorizia and in the Julian mountains, General Cadorna's legions stormed forward in a titanic effort. It was crowned with success. Seven thousand five hundred Austrian risoners had been counted Monday evening.

France's infantry legions, who for a year and a half have served as immovable, impenetrable human breast works in front of Verdun, leaped for ward Monday morning in a cyclonic storm to recover the big fortress. On an 11-mile front they flung themselves against the crown prince's lines on both banks of the Meuse, between Avocourt wood, west of the river, and Bezonvaux, to the east of the stream. The Paris war office announced that according to early information the new battle of Verdun is developing to its

Sir Douglas Haig's troops registered new headway in the Ypres secbeat of Tenton attacks northwest of St. Quentin. Meanwhile the Cana power to issue additional certificates age at which the soldiers shall be of indeptedness to the amount of \$2. ceived, and the period for which they worth of the front forward slightly north west of Lens. Their artillery is now reducing the eastern exits from the battered coal city to veritable death

Verdun drive and the continued British pressure on the Teutons in Flanders are pointed to as illustrations of the Allies' unanimity in this regard.

DRAFT EVADERS ORDERED HELD

If-Evasion-Is-Willful Will Be Jailed Till Mobilization Time.

Detroit-J. Herbert Cole, special investigator for the United States de partment of justice, was advised Monday morning by Washington officials to proceed with a roundup of men who railed to report to exemption boards for physical examination for military draft

The provost marshal general wires Mr. Cole that persons who fail pear for their physical examination, after-having received notices from ex emption boards, should be thoroughly westigated. If it is found they wilfully evading draft, Mr. Cole will be required to detain them in jain unthe adjutant general to report for duty war regular army. coiving hospital in the arms of his increase and her point he patient army. They will then America's pre-war army numbered young wife, who had rushed to the clared the premier be turned over to the military author. 110,000 officers and men America's hospital in a police patrol only to see German claims reported by the military author. reduced to starvation, he said, Great in the national army. They will then ban towns of the new order, and in-_structed_them_to-enforce_it.

U.S. BUYS 100,000 TON OF SUGAR

Needed for Army and Navy-Price to Be Fixed Later.

Washington-Contracts for, 100 000 ons of sugar have just been placed by the government for army and navy equirements at a price to be fixed by the food administration. At the pres ent market price the order between \$12,000,000 and \$15,000,000.

The agreement was-the result of a conference held last week with a committee of the council of national defense by representatives of practical ly all the refiners of the country.

coincident with this announcement a committee representing the New York sugar and coffee exchange held a conference with Food Administrator Hoover. The request for a cessation in dealing in sugar futures will be observed until the_close of the war.

Holly-Potter Kerouse, after arranging details of his funeral, even to the selection of a casket, went into his lunch rooms here and shot himself. Kerouse suffered from ill health. Owosso-There will be more money

in the hands of the farmers this fall than ever before, is the statement of merely for strike activities, they can State Market Director McBride, of be dealt with swiftly and severely for Boston. He says that, despite merfering with the government's proslateness of the season, the outlook for ecution of the war. That, according to every crop, with the exception of corn advices from Washington, is just what is bright. He looks for beans to bring \$6.50 a bushel.

> Mt. Clemens-Harry Gordon Seit ridge, a wealthy London merchant, has presented Selfridge aviation field with what is said to be the largest

Grand Ledge-The barn of Charles Doolittle, six miles southwest, was little was shocked, but soon recovered

PATRIOTS



U. S. COURT-UPHCLDS DRAFT-LAW

Says Government Has Right to Raise

Army By Force.

Washington-The draft law is con

stitutional and writs of habeas corpus

are to be denied evaders when placed

This was the decision announced

here Monday in the first test cases argued in the United States district

their fight before Judge Emory Speer

at Mount Airy, Ga., by which they

tion was violative of the constitution

case brought to test the selective draft

Judge Speer's decision, in the first

It can determine without ques-

summon every citizen to the colors.

No Trace of Slayer.

down by an unknown man he

Cheer in Camps.

Washington-Every American sol-

the 600,000 men in training will be in-

Howell-Henry T. Jubb, 55 years

board and to Europe .

court, southern district of Georgia.

ELEVEN BILLION **BOND ISSUE ASKED**

McADOO, IN WAR BUDGET ASKS AUTHORITY TO FLOAT HUGE SUM AT ONE TIME.

2 BILLION FOR SMALL INVESTOR Albert Jones and John Story los

Also Wants Authority to Float Two sought to show the law to raise the Addition Billion to Meet Any national army by selective conscrip-Sudden Demand for Money.

Washington-Authorization to issue law, was made public by the depart bonds and certificates totalling \$11. ment of justice. The court said: 539,945,460 at one time is provided in new war budget bill, embodying reconational government is the power-te ommendations of Secretary McAdoo. raise and support armies. Its control in addition to authority to float a over the subject is plenary and exclu-\$7,539,945,460 4 per cent bond issue to sive. care for a p evious \$3,000,000,000 and tion from any state authority how the a future \$4,000,000,000 allied loan au- army shall be raised, whether by volthorization, the secretary desires the untary enlistment or forced draft, the was savings certificates in a form shall be allowed, and the service to available to small investors.

valiable to small investors which he shall be assigned.

Lives of the certificates of indebted Judge Speer held that soldiers were traps.

His Rome the new Italian drive is ness and war savings certificates not slaves and that therefore the concluded upon as Italy's answer to the would be limited to one and five years tention that the law was in contraventione's peace proposal. The French respectively, and they would be sub-tion of the thirteenth constitutional ject to discount and payment in the amendment against involuntary servidiscretion of the secretary. He also tude was empty.

would fix the interest rates and regul. A plea that the act violated rights government. late interest payments. They, like guaranteed by the common law be he bonds, would be subject only to held worthless because the common Breen & Halladay Fuel company, also supertax, war profits and excess profits law cannot prevail against an act of takes exception to the governor's me

axes. congress.

Inclusion of the two additional cers. As to a contention that in drafting discate proposals, not-mentioned here state troops into the federal service. tofore by administration leaders in the constitutional limitation upon the connection with the bill is under use of the militia had been violated, stood to be principally for the purpose the court held that enlisting providing against a sudden demand zens in state troops could not deprive for money which the treasury might the federal government of its right t not be able to meet. As congressional leaders understand the situation, it may not be necessary to issue many DETROIT PATROLMAN KILLED of the certificates, but they would prove the means of getting money shot While On Duty Second Nightquickly if it were needed.

144,000 U.S. MEDICS TO FRONT Detroit—On duty for the second

Pre-War Regular Army.

will be 12,000 physicians and 60,000 enlisted medical corps men in service. XMAS GIFT FOR EVERY "SAMMY" By the time these three organiza ions are in France, which won't be so Red Cross Plans to Spread Yuletide very long from now, there will be 24.

000 medical men and 120,000 enlisted medical corps men There are about 90,000 physicians died and sallor, whether at the battle and surgeons between the military ment in France or in training camp at ages of 22 to 55. The 21,000 of these name, on ship at sea or stationed ern motor has service to relieve the

now needed is only the first call. Thou, ashore, is to have a Christmas remem-congestion of street cars on Woodsands more probably-will-be-taken. brance from home. Red Cross officials ward and Jenerson avenues it city offiped into shape at the training camps Christmas cheer and arrangements with the organizers of the Detroit Mothese dectors are being assigned by will be worked out immediately.

tor Bus company, a heavily capitalize companies to the cantonment camps. Red Cross chapters nearest the 32 corporation now in process of forms. and to the expeditionary contingents, army camps and cantonments-probhave been se- ably will arrange in their towns comtected and the second 12,000 are now runnity Christmas trees with carols, being drawn.

pageants and holiday movies to which

Escanaba-Private John Garland, vited. The Red Cross will see that Company L, was hit on the head every soldier in France has his Christshortly after being paid off and rob- mas package with its message of good bed of his month's pay.

informed the local draft board that they are willing to se ve in the new old, Livingston native and local hard months ago the "fighting cop" of the army providing they can get a leave were merchant, diedor Bright's disof absence so they can harvest their case while cranking his machine to Lansing-Tom Kerns, young Pole, on a picnic.

year from now, the sum of \$10,000 few days at Mrs. Cummins old home pany increased coke \$1 a ton, putting will be paid to the managers of the here. road as a bonus by this city.

SOLDIERS LEAVE FOR WACO, TEXAS

FIRST UNITS OF MIGHIGAN BRIGADE OFF FOR SOUTH, TO PREPARE CAMP.

GENERAL COVELL ALSO GOES

Order, Sending Commander to Waco, Makes Certain That State Guards Will Soon Leave Grayling.

Grayling, Mich.-The first units of the Michigan brigade have left for Waco, Tex. There they will prepare the camp for the rest of the state's guardsmen.
__Co. D. Thirty-first infantry, Co. L.

Thirty-second, and Troop A. South Haven, are the organizations which left. Companies B and C, engineers, ar-rived from the copper country a short time before the farewell ceremonies on the reservation. They did not de-train, but waited at Grayling and continued their journey south.

All question as to whether General Covell would stay with the Michigan troops was settled Sunday when he received notice to proceed to Waco, Tex., to take charge of the Fifty sev-

Colonel Joseph Westnedge, senior colonel, will take charge of the mobilization camp at Grayling until the

troops move.

The order sending General Covell to Waco makes certain that the Michigan troops will go there, but the order contains no information as to when the units will leave Michigan. General Covell-has-been directed to arrange for the movement of the brigades

COAL DEALERS DEFY GOVERNOR

"Among the powers assigned to the Refuse Information Intended to Relieve Coal Shortage.

> Grand-Rapids: Mich. - Not more than five per cent of the coal dealers in Michigan will furnish Governor Sleep. er with figures on the coal situation. This is the statement of A. S. Ainshas no business meddling with the affairs of the coal dealers,

know the situation. We know what has been tons will be needed," said Mr. Ains worth, "We will furnish no figures to the governor nor to anyone except direct representatives of the mederal

Dewey Blockman, manager of the tion. He says there have already been too many attempts to solve the coalproblem and that it is a problem for

U-WAR FAILURE, SAYS PREMIER

Lloyd George Declares Shipping Losses Are Decreasing.

London-A message of none and quiet confidence in the future was given to the British nation in the house of commons by Premier Lloyd George.

The people of the British Isles cantime, Richard E. Diamond, 25 years Hospital Corps Outnumbers America's old. a student policeman, was, shot not be starved, notwithstanding the was German submarine campaign and the searching for weapons Saturday night military situation grows more hope-Washington—The medical corps at 11 o'clock at McDougall avenue ful. The difficulties of the allies will with Uncle Sant's first armles in and Franklin street. grow less and their power increase, while the troubles of German, will til the time when they are ordered by France will be greater than our pro. An hour later Diamond died in Re- while the from res of Germany will the adjutant general to report for duty war regular army.

> German claims as to British shipping losses, the premier said; were exaggerated in the hope of cheering up submarine losses_in_April over the country at the rate of 200 a who had disappeared with two com- had been 560,000 tons, they had de panions in an automobile after a re- creased until the average for July and By October 4, when the national volver duel with Patrolman Edwin August would be 175,000 tons net each. army national guard and regular army. Tatow, companion of Dlamond, No Shipbuilding had been speed up, are at full strength and in camp, there trace of the slayer has been found. Vessels had been purchased abroad and the total tonnage acquired in 1917 would-reach nearly 2,000,000 tons

MOTOR BUS TO RIVAL TROLLY

Planned to Operate, Extensive Service

Detroit Detroit soon will have mad As rapidly as they are being whip, have just completed plans for the class are disposed to meet half way tor Bus company, a heavily capitalized

Information of the plans of the company was given Sunday by Herbert Y. McMullen, of Detroit, who has been interested in the operation of a similar company in Chicago.

The company will have 100 double deck motor busses, each seating 53' persons; to start operations with Flint-Lee English, until a few

Flint police department, is with Genaccompany his Sunday school class eral Pershing's army, according to his brother, Loren, a member of the local

Marine City-When the first train Faton Rapids-A. B. Cummins, Uni Saginaw-Although cities outside of on the Detroit, Bay City & Western ted States senator, Mrs. Munmins, the state are reporting reductions in railroad arrives in this city about a daughter and two grandsons visited a the price of tuel, the local gas comthe price up to \$9.50.

Battle Creek-From 500 to 700 bun-Richmond—Charles Lindke, Jr., the in industries during the war the better galows to rent for \$20 to \$40 a month 10-year-old son of Charles Lindke, a ter both for women and men, Rev. are to be built near Camp Custer for is dead of man of the women's committee for thousand officers from Fort Sheridan

GREAT OVATION IN LONDON American Troops Get Royal Welcom as They March Through Metropo-

London. - London's millions-king. queen; cabinet ministers, soldiers, civilians—gave United Sintes troops remarkable welcome ever witnessed in this city of great parades, regal pageants, and historic receptions. Not since the return of the victorihas soldiers of the Boer war has Lon-

the yast-population. It was London's official welcome of the United States as an ally in the war for world liberty.

It was a welcome noisy, whole-heart-

King George, with Queen Mary, Queen Mother Alexandra, Princes Mary, Field Marshal French, and the royal household staff and officers, stood at the gate of Bucklagham palace. As the American troops passed.

don seen any outburst even approach- | again and again the king and his party ing the enthusiasm and outturning of raised their hands in sainte to the ling of the United States.

The march through London of the American contingent was one of distinet triumph. Guard bands escorted the troops.

A meeting of the cubinet was in progress when the Americans apthe Americans. The cablust went in a to have saved als life. body to the war office.

ble and disloyal agitators. flagnole and flag in the country,

destroyed by lightning while pronched Whitehull. . It was adjourned from the burning building. The res to permit the premier and his cal- of the contents was lost. Doolittle leagues to pay their compliments to wore rubber boots, which are believed

Port Huron - Several farmers have

for not showing proper deference for Port Huran-The Chamber of Com- police force. One of Lee's evaploit the American flag when communded merce is backing a movement to re-was to tackle single-handed to do to by Lansing artillerymen, was quest the federal government to in- of foreigners who had attacked a woto county full for 30 days, stall a grain inspector at this port, man. When the smoke cleared away, Judge Haight imposed the sentence of Millions of bushels of grain are han-ter Kern refused to join the army at filed through the local elevators for flight, three were handcusted prisonter be had taken out his first naturall- export to Canada, thence to the sea- ers and sixth was sent to the hospi-

Flint-The less women replace men director of the Macomb County Sav- Caroline Bartlett Crane, state chair- use of the families of officers. typhoid fever. His mother died of war preparedness, told 500 women will come here August 27 and many the same disease last menth. Mr. here Woman's work, she said, is pri of their families will want to come Lindle is recovering from the fever, marily to take care of the home and with them. There are 4.500 civilians but two other children are still ser- see that the children are not neglect employed here now and the last pay ed.

wili.

SCANDINAVIAN NEWS

SUMMARY OF IMPORTANT HAP PENINGS IN FAR OFF NORTHLAND.

ITEMS FROM THE OLD HOME

Resume of the Most Important Events in Sweden, Norway and Denmark-Of Interest to the Scandinavians in America.

Scandinavia during the last year has een brought to the point when faces the prospect of the noor house if peace does not come within 12 months. Short of food, particularly bread and potatoes, with coal being sold by the lump, and lacking raw material such as iron and textile fibers to keep her factories running, the cry of the people for some time past has been "peace and bread!" and "down with the blockades!" In Denmark where the generation of electricity requires the use of coal, elevator service has been suspended in most of the apartments, hotels and offices. All cafes and restaurants are obliged by the government to close at 11 p. m in order to save electric light; the number of street lights have been greatly diministied and all theaters and movie houses close at 10 p. m. The cafe hours are particularly obnoxious to the people as clubs are practically unknown in Denmark and the cafe life is therefore an important social activity. In Sweden and Norway, where much of the electricity is generated by waterpower, the closing hours are later. In Denmark the coal shortage has forced the government to prohibit the serving of hot dishes in hotels and restaurants after nine at night. Train service throughout Scandinavia has been reduced. During the latter part of the past winter wood was burned by many of the householders, and all this spring and summer owners of timber land have been cutting and shipping firewood to the cities be succeeded respectively by Lieutenand towns. Gasoline, tires and lubricating oil are three related products Wolff, which the combination of the allied and German submarine blockades have taxi to take one beyond the city limand linen. Many of the factories and mills in Scandinavia have been forced -10-cut-down-their weekly production in order to run a full day and in many men have been discharged. But it is the food situation which has been worrying Scandinavia the most for the last six months. Bread cards have long been in use throughout Scandlnavia. In Denmark the proportion of black bread to white on the cards is two to one and in Sweden there is no white bread except for invalids and the sick. Sugar cards are also required except in hotels and cafes where the unnagement handles the pasteboards. The allied blockade has very greatly limited the importation Scandinavia of livestock fodder, of which most of that used before the imported. In consequence there has been a decrease in the amount of ment cattle and milk cattle. the latter decline affecting the supply ndlk, butter and cheese. Potatoe the importation of which has practically ceased, have for many weeks been a veritable luxury. The hotels, cafes them daily, principally because they either have stocks on hand since be-fore the shoringe, or are able to out-

having them only once a week,

ter potatoes are a great rarity, many

In view of the purpose of the Washington government to prevent the exportation of goods to Germany through Norway, the statistical bureau of Norway has just published the following figures: The imports from the United States in 1915 were \$50,000,000 as against \$19,000,000 in 1914. At the same -time -the German -imports in creased from \$40,000,000 to \$42,000,000, and the British from \$43,000,000 to The exports to Germany were \$50,000,000, an increase of \$20,000,000 in one year. The exports to Great Britain increased from \$28,000. 000 to \$53,000,000, while the exports to the United States dropped from \$12. 000,000 to \$7,000,000. Of the total imports for the year 1915, Great Britain furnished 29 per cent, Germany 17 per cent and, the United States 21 The exports kept on dropping all the time during the year 1916, and this year they are still smaller on account of a country-wide movement to stop the exportation of necessaries of

Miss Astrid Engebugten, a thirteenyear-old girl at Selvik, Sande, took a hath at the beach before the eyes of her mother. There were several girls, list of various articles, the most im but she was the only one that knew how to swim. In her glees she shouted to her mother, "Just see, mother, how well I can swim!" And she did swim surgical instruments, musical wind in well. But her mother shouted back to moment the girl disappeared under the tain another base metal than iron." reach the place, and the girl was lost. It was supposed to be the old, old story: Seized with cramps.

While hundreds of thousands of the Aasen bombs are raining down upon the German west front, the inventor, Lieutenant Aasen, is in Norway busily engaged in making wooden houses of a very light construction for putting up in the districts ravaged by war as soon as the great curse is past.

A rune stone found at Eggum, Sogn contains the longest inscription of all the rune stones found up to date in Norway. The contents of the inscription are not known at the time of this

If Germany had not hardened the vorld to gross outrages upon peaceful and unoffending nations the latest German-invasion-of the rights of Noray would have amazed mankind by its brutal disregard of right and decency. Before the fearful wrongs inflicted upon Belgium it would have been thought impossible that such a crime against a small neutral state have been committed, in this nge, by any power. A duly accredited messenger of the German foreign office carried to Christiania, the capital and chief city of Norway, large packages

of bombs which were to be placed in Norwegian ships to destroy them at sea. The packages containing these infernal machines were sealed with the seni of the German government and they went to the German embassy. In the country where they were to be sed for the destruction of neutral ships engaged in perfectly lawful traf-fic. Only by chance was the plot discovered and this gross outrage preented from being carried through to its intended murderous completion. Numerous and shameful as were the outrages of which the United States nd its citizens were the victims, be fore America went to war, there was never anything quite like this Norweginn case. We never but to know, at any rate, that bombs were smuggled into the German foreign office, and sent to the German embassy at Washington, to be used for destroying American ships at sea. If such crimes were attempted, with quite such naked boldness, they were not made public. Norway is small and not a military of naval power, but the Norwegians may yet be gonded into war. It is doubtful now much more they will endure atthe hands of Germany before joining the vast league of nations which is determined to end the menace of German ruthlessness and German autocracy forever.-Cleveland Leader.

DENMARK.

Lieutenant General Goertz, ranking commanding officer of the Danish army, and Major General Berthelsen, chief of the general staff, were re-lieved from duty August 6. They will ant General Tuken and Major General

There is a quasi serio-comic side to made very scarce in Scandinavia. the house famine in Copeningen.

Taxi fares have risen and the number Many young people have to postnone of cabs on the streets diminished. In their intended marriages because they Copenhugen it is forbidden to hire a cannot find rooms to rent. But a case of a different kind is still more interits. Among other importations, iron esting. A married couple that was for manufacturing is extremely source legally divorced many months ago are as are textile fibers such as cotton still living together because they cannot get suitable rooms elsewhere.

FINLAND.

The Russian provisional government ins refused to acknowledge Finland's independence law and has issued a manifesto dissolving the landtdag and appointing a general election for Ocdeclaring the government when the landtdag meets will submit ts own law regulating Russo-Finnish relations.

The Finnish senate under the prest lency of the governor general decided by seven votes against six to publish the manifesto issued by the provision and appointing a general election Octobre 1. The decision was communicated to the landtdag, which then adjourned. Later, at a joint meeting of the senate and landiday, a resolution was adopted declaring that all Russian citizens must obey the order of the provisionalal government, which is the legitimate organization of Russian den and that the Finnish domocracy made a mistake in proclaiming autonomy without a preliminary agreement with the Russian democracy. bld the householders. Among the int-

SWEDEN.

ompany of Stockholm has opened the Norra Brunn restaurant for the purpose of serving ments to its employees About two years ago the employees organized themselves into a food com mittee, which buys goods at wholesale prices and sells them at cost to the members. The restaurant gets its supplies through this committee. The employers pay the rent of the restaurant as well as the wages of the cooks and waiters, so that the employees actunlly_get_their meals at the wholesale cost of the raw materials. About 500 employees take their meals at the res-taurant, and it is no wonder that they are highly pleased with the arrange ment. The wonder is, that others do not follow their example.

. . . The city council of Stockholm has resolved to establish a school for policemen.

The government has prohibited the ase of benzine by private persons and establishments.

New regulations prohibiting exports were issued by the Swedish government August 2. They cover a long portant being provisions. The regulations prohibit exportation of nearly all sorts of machinery, nautical and struments and window non The next weights and picture frames "which con None of those present could The purpose of the new prohibition evidently is to prevent brass, lead, copper, nickel and other base metals leav ing the country.

Private parties have petitioned the government for permission to build railway from Boras via Haldarp and Jonkoping to Sommen station on the Southern Trunk railway.

About 300 acres of timber land was ravaged by fire at Orsa, Dalarne, Several haysheds were destroyed.

A. Brimherg, a fuel dealer in Halmstad, has bought a large peat bog at Marback station, where he is putting up a factory for the preparation of peat fuel on a large scale.

STATE WHEAT CROP SHORT THIS YEAR

FALLS 175,000 BUSHELS BEHIND 1916 YIELD, ACCORDING TO ESTIMATES.

OTHER CROPS NEARLY NORMAL

The Condition of Potatoes is Said to Average 92-One Year Ago It Averaged 72.

Lansing

Coleman C. Vaughan, secretary of state, estimates that Michigan's yield of wheat for 1917 will be 175,000 bushels less than last year. The total yield this year is estimated at 12,225. 000 bushels, an average of 17 bushels

to the acre.
Other estimates are: Oats, 12,400, 000 bushels, or 38.33-bushels-an-acre; rye, 6,000,000, or 14.38 bushels per

The condition of potatoes is said to average 92 per cent, whereas one year ago it averaged 72.

Corn is estimated at the same as last year; beans at 72 per cent. A year ago they were 86, but the crops were severely damaged by excessive hot and dry weather later. Sugar beets compared to an average is 81, last year the yield was 93 per cent: chic ory is 89; mint, 55; cabbage, 83, and celery, 91.

It is estimated that 3,431,000 tons of hay will be put up in Michigan this year, or 1 1-2 tons an acre. A 40 pe reent crop of apples is estimated.

Stay at Grayling Short.

It looks now as if the stay of the Michigan National Guard at the state camp at Gravling will be a short one. Company D, Thirty-first, Company

Thirty-second, Troop A. South Hay-Companies B and C, engineers, were ordered to Waco, Texas, to prepare the southern camp for the Michigan and Wisconsin troops, indicating an early departure for the entire guard. The camp bears a more serious as-

pect now that at previous mobilizadaily in all parts of the reservation. The work of instruction covers the first series of drills for recruits and the more extended maneuvers for the older men. The aim of the officers is to whin the men into the best possi ble shape before leaving Grayling. Cavalry troops have arrived at camp but in the absence of horses, which will not be issued to the troopers until they arrive in the south, the boys

are putting in most of their time at The high-cost of living and the food allowance for each soldier is now 40 cents a day an increase of less than 9 cents. This makes a difference about \$720 a day in feeding the Michi-

A number of the officers have rented cottages on the reservation just outside of the camp and their families are arriving daily.

The enlisted men have started the "kangaroo" courts for violations of the unwritten laws of camp. They also find much enforment in al government dissolving the landtdag other outdoor sports after the drill

> From Private to General in 25 Years: Brigadier-General Louis C. Covell-who has just been nominated as a brigadier general in the new national army, has risen from the rank of private to general in 25 years, and while 42 years old, is one of the youngest generals in the army

General Covell-enlisted as a private in Company I, Thirty-second regiment, Remington, Ind.

April 6, 1892. Several years later he Reed City R tenant and served with Company Kreorganization of the company, in The L. M. Ericsson Manufacturing | 1899 he was made major. In 1906 he five years later became colonel of the Thirty-second. He became general in command of the Michigan National Guard February 7, 1917.

Tetanus Germs Not "Planted."

Court plasters, corn plasters and other substances suspected of being contaminated with tetanus germs by Germans continue to reach the state bacteriological laboratory for -analysis. In the latest collection of samples was some face cream, and several little evergreen plants, which, the senders insist were either sold or given away by Germans or German sympathizers The experts are finding tetanus germs in some of the stuff, but say tetanus gerins are plentiful everywhere and does not mean necessarily that the substance was "doctored."

New Member on Governor's Staff. Mayor Fred W. Green, Ionia, has received a commission as colonel and has been appointed a member of Gov. Sleeper's military staff, succeeding Gurd M. Hayes, of Lansing, resigned

Gov. Sleeper has been asked by th Wolverine Auto club for legislation that will eventually bring about a special court in which to try motorists accused of various violations of city and state laws. President D. H. Dwyof the Wolverine club, has address ed a letter to the governor asking that a court for motorists be establish ed in Detroit. The reason for the request is the delays in court procedure so far as alleged violators of laws governing automobile driving is con cerned.

Wireless communication between Marquette and Lansing will be established in the near future if the war preparedness board follows the recom mendation of Col. Roy C. Vandercook Col. Vandercook proposes to establish a wireless station at Marquette and nother on the roof of the capitol at Lansing. Although the federal gov-ernment has put the ban on all wireless outfits, it is said that permission be obtained for wireless plants used exclusively for state defense pur-

7

IN BRIEF

Luzerne-Stewart, 3-year-old son of Probate Judge Henry O. Hager, is dead, the result of a kick by a horse.

Traverse City-Hundreds of fara co-operating body for the food campaign.

Grand Rapids-Jerry Lessard was arrested at Sault Ste. Marie as the first local deserter from the national army.

Adrian-Religious exemptions granted in the second Lenawee district have been recalled, following the new order that such men may be used in other than military duty.

Port Huron-A local bank has anounced that the financial obligations of young men who are drafted into the hational army will be cared for until their return, or their affairs will be wound up for the benefit of their fam-ilies in the event of their failure to re-

Flint-James A. Gregg, of Detroit, trrested as a slacker, registered after two days in jail.

Flint-Ambulance Company No. 32, composed entirely of Knights Templar of Michigan, is mobilized here at the ool for the Deaf.

Charlotte-Mysterious fires have destroyed three large barns and con-tents the last two weeks and an investigation is being made. Adrian-W. H. Mills, of Detroit, a

Wabash freight engineer, was killed in the local yards when he stepped in front of a passenger train. Jackson-Harry Foy, 42 years old, a

convict trusty, sentenced in Eaton county in 1907 for forgery, walked from the prison farm and escaped. Lansing-When employes of Wynkoon-Hollenbeck-Crawford Printing went to their five acre lot to harv

est their crop-they-found trucksters d stolen all the green stuff. Hillsdale-Lester Salsbury of Cam den township received 800 bushels of ccettent wheat from 17 acres of ground a vield of more than 47 bush. els an acre. Other record crops are

Grand Rapids-Henry Vandenberg 28 years old, after having been stabbed in the left side with scissors walked more than a mile to find a drug store, and then -collapsed-fron

reported.

Grand Rapids-The name of Engldo Imperi, who held draft number 258, was sent into Washington as a desert er following the receipt of a telegram from Imperi at Colorado, saying he had no money to return here.

Newaygo-John Sherwood, of Ne waygo and A. G. Harding of Shelby-ville, suffered broken ribs and F. Van Leuven received a broken left arm whenthe automobile Van Leuven was driving threw them to the road near here when the brakes failed to work

Michigan were here for the state convention of the association. Grand Ledge-Thomas Jones was seriously burned at the milk factory ere-when milk boiled over, scalding

Cadillac-Sixty ginseng growers of

his face, chest and limbs. Pontiac-Mrs. Sophronia Boner. 90, wife of Charles B. Boner, 92, died at her farm home in West Bloomfield township, where she had resided 65 Mrs. Boner came to this counyears.

ty in 1836. Constantine -Williard Millner, 11 years old, who was visiting relatives here, was killed by lightning and Merle Edson, 13 years old, was badly stunned. The Millner lad lived in

Reed City Ray Corwin, of Reed was commissioned as a second lieu- City, was hit by a Grand Rapids & Indiana fiyer at a crossing in Reed in the Spanish war as captain. Upon | City, when his auto stalled in the center of the track. The car was demol ished, but Corwin escaped with slight and suffer from lack of moisture, light much more readily available to the

> Flint, found the body of Harry Davis. 22-year-old son of George Davis, who was drowned August 1 at Davis lake. the clairvoyant indicated and the body was recovered.

Flint-Bound hand and foot and gagged, James Zmugh, 20 years old. found by a factory watchman He told the police he was held up by two Italians and robbed of \$62.

Marquette-John Kruka, of Paines dale, was killed, Mrs. Leander Winka of Marquette, was seriously injured and Eli Maki, of Painesdale; Mrs. Maki and Miss Lompa Kruka, a nurse at, the state-hospital at Newberry were severely injured when the automobile in which they were riding over turned on the drive to Presque park-here.. Maki, was was driving the car, attempted to make a sharp turn at a high speed. The sudden strain caused one of the front wheels break, hurling the car into a ditch and causing it to overturn, pinioning its occupants underneath.

Saginaw-Joseph Sullivan, Saginaw sailor has written friends here saying that on his first trip across the Atlantic he fired a shot which blew the periscope off a German submarine.

Eaton Rapids -- A great deal of the wheat that is being threshed in this county is being hauled directly from the machines, to the elevators and marketed at the prevailing prices, which are the highest ever paid at threshing So far as this section of the state is concerned, both wheat and rye are of the best quality and showing the strongest yield in years.

Alma-Mrs. Clifford Edmonds, of Midland county, while picking berries, was shot by a son of the owner of the field in which she was berrying. I'wen ty-nine shots were taken from her hands, arms and one leg, in a local hospital,

Richmond-Arthur Barteff, 19-year old son of Edward Bartell, a Colum bus farmer, shot himself in the fleshy part of his arm, when a revolver was exploded as he drew a necktie from a bureau drawer. His arm will be saved. lithough he suffered a great loss of blood before medical aid reached him

STATE NEWS PROVE PHOSPHORUS

Tests in Many Counties Show Soils Lacking in This Element.

BOOSTS WHEAT PRODUCTION

Application of Phosphates in Newsync County Increases Wheat Yields From 8 to 25 Bushels-Potatoes Also Show Big Gains,

By Dr. M. M. M'COOL Professor of Soils, Michigan Agricul-tural College.

Fast Lansing, Mich.-Is, it wise to Next to the question: "What's your druft number?" this query about fertiizers is perhaps as frequently asked and it is probably as important as any, 8 to 25 bushels by applying 200 pounds particularly since it has become in of acid phosphate per acre to light creasingly apparent that for the time being, at least, Michigan intends to re-

looked upon simply as a classroom theory. The thing has been amply proved under actual field conditions on Michi- ommends the application of

gan, Manistee, Wexford and Newaygo counties. The results have shown that soils in all of these districts lack the

But to remove all doubt, actual tests have been conducted in the field. Remarkable returns from the application phosphates have been secured by the soils department of the college, by means of field culture experiments on Cass, Van Buren and Kent county farms, as well as on the college farm, and through co-operative experiments with farmers in several counties

On the county farm in Kent last ear, acid phosphates on soils resulted in an increase of 60 bushels to the acre in potatoes. An increase of 40 bushels to the acre over the yield on adjacent andy loam was obtained on the county farm in Van Buren by similar treatments. In Van Buren county 400 pounds of acid phosphate was applied in one case, and 2,000 pounds of raw rock phosphate in another. The res-

sults were equally good-in-both. In Lenawee county the yield of ry was increased from 189 bushels to 21.5 hushels by the addition of 200 pounds apply phosphates to Michigan sous? of acid phosphate per acre to sandy solls in co-operative experiments on the farm of A. M. Green, while County Agent Blandford, in Newaygo county as any by the Michigan farmer today, has increased the yield of wheat from

solls. Wê have been selling phosphate sume her old stride in the matter of from our farms for years, and return-wheat production. The maswer is, ling it to the soil now is sound practice. But this conclusion must not be and their use will not result after a few years in decreased yields. The soils department of the college rec

per acre in a four year rotation is ad-

junction with stable manure or crop

In using acid phosphates, two-thirds

of the cost of application should be charged to the first crop; and the re-

mainder to the crops that follow. The

STRAW BUILDS UP SOIL

Adds Phosphoric Acid, Potash and Ni-

trogen to the Land.

By C. E. MILLAR

Soils Department, M. A. C.

is something to be prized, not alone

In addition there is much plant food

11 pounds of nitrogen. Wheat, rye and

Experiments carried on by the soils

of the Michigan Agricultural college

of muck to the acre will substantially

soil: Straw, however, would be even

more effective in this regard that

muck, because it is more easily decom-posed by the soil bacteria. Straw is

soil blowing, but when it is employed

for this purpose it should be disked

feed or hedding should be applied to

the ground prepared for wheat this

summer. If sandy soil is to be plant-

ed to wheat, about two tons of straw

to the acre should be applied to those

fields. If well-rotted, it univ be disked into the surface soil; otherwise it

should be plowed under. The potash

contained in the straw is of particular

value on these light sandy soils,

All straw which will not be used for

into the surface soil __

increase the productive power of sands

barley straw have much smaller quan

PROOF IN NEWAGO COUNTY THAT PHOSPHATE PAYS

This is a Newago County Farm, Where a Test Was Conducted Under the Direction of County Agent Blandford. The Fields at the Right and Left Were Treated With Phosphate. The field in the Center Was Untreated.

gan farms in many counties. These | pounds per acre of from 16 to 18 per

tests have demonstrated beyond questicent acid phosphate twice in a four-

tion that Michigan soils as a rule lack year rotation. The small grains are

tions of phosphates handsomely repay phosphate is to be used, 1,500 pounds

eastern, southern and western Michly where possible, to use the latter in con-

borne out by chemical analysis of rep- department also calls attention to the

resentative soil types, in Cass, St. Jo. Importance of ordering phosphates fra-seph, Lenawee, Wayne, Ingham, Aller mediately for use on wheat this fall.

Agricultural College. East, Lansing, Mich. The Michigan Lausing, Mich. Crowding farmer, as a general rule, is a more

menfs. Garden crops, like men and stacks are meant to build bondless women, must have room, and it the with. But the straw stack—and this

It is a fault of most surdeners that as a feed, but as a soil-builder. Rotthey sow too many seeds in the row, ting out straw has the power to renwith the result that the plants, when der exictum, magnesium, phosphoric

when seeds are carefully spaced with in the straw itself. A ton of straw

the seed drill. A few plants well contains about 515 pounds of phosspaced in the row will yield better, and phoric acid, 32½ pounds of potash and

Commence to thin just as soon as but approximately the same amount

that thinning should be a process of department of the experiment station

should be discarded, leaving only the show that an application of 20 loads

the size of the plants and the ravages of nitrogen and phosphoric acid

ulants

egetables haven't been thinned out is truer today than it has ever been

esidues.

phosphorus, and further that applica- especially benefitted:

farmers-for the expense entalled.

gan revenied the fact that heads of

one-half as well filled as they should

be, indicating a deficiency of phosphor-us in the soil. The correctness of these

observations has been additionally

SHOULD THIN GARDEN CROPS

vegetables, to Make Proper Growth.

By ROBERT E. LOREE, tment of Horticulture, Michigan

up; soon become crowded, lacte

and plant food. A small amount of growing erop-thinning, therefore, is necessary, even In addition

produce a higher quality product than

larger number of plants growing un-

of insects will permit. Bear in mind

The following are the distances to

which some of the most common vege-

tables should be thinned: Beets, car

rots, turnips, parsnips and salsify, four

to six inches, depending on the soil and the variety; rutabagas, eight

Inches; lima beans, twelve inches; on-

encumbers, four plants to each hill, or

ions, two inches; parsley, six inches

if in rows allow two feet between

squashes, two strong plants to each

Aggies to Play Football

The Michigan Aggles have been

called to the colors, and will report for football training at M. A. C. on Sep-

ember 11. As in previous seasons, the

early work of the gridders will be con-

ducted at Pine lake, near East Lan-sing. Director Chester L. Brewer and

Coach George E. Gauthier will handle

the squad. Notices to report have been

sent to all the members of last year's

string with the exception of those who

Their Ambitions

In the city the toiler had just been advanced in salary. "Now," he chuck-

farm." In the country-the-agricultur

ist looked at the check received for his

season's wheat. "Another crop or two

like this," he mused, "and I can move

Very Noisy.

It is with narrow-souled people as it

is with parrow-necked bottles-the less

they have in them the more noise they

make in pouring it out.-Exchange.

saving to buy a

have graduated.

into the city."

Inches: wax or string beans,

selection; that is, all weak

Must Be Given Room.

now is the time to start.

ler crowded conditions.

most vigorous to majure.

on many fields are only about

HARVESTING GREAT 1917 APPLE CROP

Volunteer Crews Are Now Being Organized Everywhere Over Country.

HOW BEST TO DO THE WORK

Main Point la to Rut Fruit Quick Into Temporary Storage-Local Clubs Aid Federal Food Administration.

This year's apple crop will be harested in most sections with volunteer pickers, men and women, hoys and girls, who will be intelligent and interested, but very likely quite unfamilian with fruit picking. The crews are now being recruited all over the country by state councils of defense, chambers of commerce, women's organizations and other people anxious to help with the

apple crop. Each grower should now get in touch with the chamber of commerce, or some other representative business or-ganization in his hearest town, tell how-many pickers he will need, when he will need them, for how long, and what arrangements he can make for

housing or boarding them. When his crew of volunteer pickers reports for duty he must open a little, school for a day or two, and give them practical instruction in their new work. Many of them perhaps have never climbed into an apple tree, and even those who have may not understand that requires as much delicacy as gath-

Let the grower tell his pickers how the skin of an apple, or any other kind of fruit or vegetable, is like the tin that protects canned goods. As the tla that incloses a can of tomatoes guards the sterilized contents from the air, and as even a slight pinhole in this tin would allow the air to enter and carry germs of decay, so the skin of an apple protects its flesh-which is perfectly sterile, and the least cut, even a dent made by a finger nati allows germs to enter and start decay. A cut so tiny that it can only be detected inder the microscope at picking time will, nevertheless, start a germ bixathe apple is packed and put into stor-

For this reason great care must be taken in picking fruit. The grower thould show their pickers an apple and give it the skillful twist that separates it from the tree. He A recent trip by the writer through visable. It is conceded that it is best, must caution them against dropping astern, southern and western-Michle where possible, to use the latter in conbaskets, and see that they have ing baskets and field boxes which are free from splinters and mails.

This year's crop will have to be managed along lines in many sections. of trained pickers and packers it is customary to grade and pack much of the fruit as fast as it comes from the trees. There will probably be a shortage of packers, and many growers will have to devote all their efforts to picking the crop and getting it into temporary storage first, and then packing it

More good apples are spoiled every year by carelessness between the time they are picked and the time they are packed than in any other way. Fall nights are cool, but fall days are apt plants in the garden is almost as det or less progressive person, but-every elemental to their best growth as the now and then you happen upon an including of people together in tone dividual who still believes that straw to be warm. Apples are left in the or chard several days and alternately cool and heat with the changes in temmerature until their quality deterisorates. The proper way to care for apples is to put them into common storage as soon as they come from the tree. Almost any good tight building will answer for the temporary storage needed between picking and packing,

> tains-vegetable heat just us an animal has animal-heat, and as the carcass of an animal will spoil after killing unless it is properly cooled, so fruit will spoil unless cooled. With a tight shed, into which fruit can be carried direct from the orchard, the grower can use the cool nights of autumn to take the heat out of his fruit. Doors and windows of the temporary storage shed should be opened at night to admit plentiful currents of cool air, and when the sun comes up and the outside air grows warm again this storage place should be closed to exclude the warm outer air as much as possible. and keep the fruit nicely cooled. In apples are handled in this simple and sensible manufactured in the simple and sensible manufactured in the sensible manufact sensible way they will have prime keeping quality and the work of grading and packing can be postponed for several weeks.

> There is a fairly large apple crop throughout the country this year. It amounts to shout two bushels for-orery man, woman and child in the United States. From the consumers' standpoint it is important to have as much of this fruit as possible go to market in first class condition, so that it may help us conserve wheat, meat, fats and other staple foods for our allies. From the producers' standpoint it is just as mportant to harvest the crop in the best condition because the size of our apple crop this year is such that only, the best fruit will bring good prices.

Summer Session Ende The summer-session of the Michi

gan Agricultural college ended on August 3. The fall term will begin in September at the usual time, despite war plans.

Archaeological Discovery A most important archaeological discovery was made recently in Gonnol

near the Vale of Temple in Thessaly The Archaeological society unearthed what is plainly a sanctuary to the god dess Artemia, and among the articles found on the spot are some of the most remarkable votive offerings yet discovered in the history of research.

First Record of Land Sale. The book of Genesis, twenty-third chapter, contains the first record we have of a sale of land.

Self-Defense.

"A man should never talk about what he doesn't understand." "Sometimes," replied Senator Sorghum, "you're obliged to do so in selfdefense.. You get tired of listening to ther people talk about things they

Unconquerable Trait. "What makes your husband so inerested in reincarnation?" "I don't know, unless it's his absentmindedness." He is sure to want to

come back after something he for-

A Diagnosia.
Kathryn—I was going to the ass hly hall with Jack Huggins, but he had to call it off on account of a severe

Kittye-The cold must have settled in his feet.

Agency for

TANLAC

Central Drug Store

Grayling, Michigan

Crawford Avalanche

O. P. Schumann. Editor and Proprietor.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES.

Entered as second-class matter at the Postoffice, Grayling, Mich., under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879-

GRAYLING, THURSDAY, AUG.-23



COURTESY TO OUR SOLDIERS. Last Saturday our town was visited

by the companies of Engineers from that time many of the men invaded the town; some calling on old friends and others just sight seeing. The men seemed to be fully enjoying them-

When their train pulled out of the city there were comparatively few to shoulder some of the responsibility Grayling people there to witness their departure. This latter fact seemed to bring out some criticism by a few of this society by personal work? Are they even members? Further instead of standing around another fact with others they might have ordered Cross, crowds would have swarmed about the troops, there would have been speech-making and other patriotic demonstrations," etc. Such were some of the remarks heard upon our

Grayling is a military camp; when the troops are in camp we see some of them every day. It is no nucomour streets daily. They mingle with our people and there is a mutual friendliness of both-factions. A few more or a few less soldiers on the pected to bring forth any special in hall. erest. There is, perhaps, no city in Michigan that is more patriotic than and the fact that there was no specia demonstration for the departing troops is no indication of a want of patriotism. Other towns," as was mentioned and their presence in a community is band. It is a rare occasion. The soldiers are feted, goodles are provided, coffee and sandwiches are sometimes served, and after the troops leave there is a well-earned sense of pride among the people of that town, It surely shows a high mark of respect for our soldier boys, and adds cheer to

many a homesick. youth. Should these troops remain many weeks in that same town the speech making would cease, the crowds of people would return to their homes, the band would withdraw, there would be no more coffee and sandwiches;

Just In

A NEW LINE IN THE NEWEST

STYLES FOR MEN and WOMEN IN

Also a full line of Hosiery, Un-

derwear, Hats, Caps, Clothing

and everything in Men's Wear.

Max Landsberg

Opposite Russel Hotel

Trunks and Suit Cases.

still these people would be no less pa- city assessor in Pontiac

comforts and happiness that may come they must have any, to be few and ton and Bugby, agents, Grayling. small. Anyone who contributes to the pleasure and comfort of our soldiers are to be commended, and thus in a measure are doing something for our country.

Yet sentiment must not surp the patriotic duty by not attending to our business and work. A few hours detime, it is different.

However the general populace of Texas. Their train stopped in and we challenge anyone to question might be had it would be with these same people who are finding faults. Special mention was made of our Red Cross. Are these same persons who are making comments doing their bit in the Red Cross? Are they offering atives in Gaylord.

our people, insinuating that our sol-dier boys received but little courtesy a few urns of coffee and a few dozens from our citizens. "Other towns of sandwiches themselves and distri-would have been alive with flags, cof-buted them to the boys-or a few fee would be served by the Red boxes of cigars. No one person has a monopoly on this privilege. A few boxes of sigars were distributed to the boys and we would wager that the Ely of Pontiac. donors have had the least to say about

FAREWELL BENEFIT TONIGHT.

1st Mich. Ambulance Co. to Leave For France Soon.

The First Michigan Ambulance company will leave for France within a few days and their friends will-give a farewell benefit in their honor tostreets of Grayling is hardly to be ex-

There will be a wrestling match be tween Sergt, McCarty and Private C. Grayling and we have every sincere E. Keeton for the championship of the appreciation of our khakl-clad youths camp. This will be a match to a finish, best two out of three falls.

Schaeffer of Philadelphia. Brady is Falling left for Pittsburg as a delerarely ever see a company of soldiers well known in Grayling and a favorite gate to the National convention of the among our ring-side fans. He is one Loyal Order of Moose, and while in of special attraction. The whole town of the cleverest boxers in his class in the east made a visit to his brother. turns out and sometimes the village America today. He is an honorary who resides in Gibbstown, New Jermember of the Ambulance company, lacy, Mr. Failing was accompanied

The program will begin at 7:30 p. m. Reserved seats \$1; general admission 50 cents. Tickets are for sale at the camp exchanges and at the Central Drug store. You are invited to attend.

Methodist Episcopal ChurchNotes. "SUNDĀY SERVICES.

Morning service at 10:30 o'clock. Sunday School is held at 11:45 a. m., Strangers and visitors are heartily welcome at these services.

At the official church board meeting heid last week, Mr. H. C. Hodgson was appointed Sec'ty. Treasurer for the M. E. church society.

SHOES

Local News +**3+3+3+3+3+3+3+3+3**

Village taxes are now due and pay

Miss Genevieve Fobart of Bay City is visiting her aunt, Mrs. George Isen-

Mr. and Mrs. M. A. Bates are entertaining Jay Ames and wife of Sterling this week.

Miss Vera Cameron of Frederic is spending several days here visiting landed on our shores, is twenty-one Miss Neilie Charlefour.

years of age and has a fine physical Mrs. Andrew Balhoff left Tuesday

for a couple of weeks' visit with friends in Milwaukee, Wis. School starts soon. Make sure your child is not handicapped thru defective

vision. See Hathaway about it at Louis Garrison of Bay City spent the week-end with Mrs. Garrison, who is visiting at the home of Mr. and

Mrs. Mary Wright of Lansing, reurned home yesterday after a brief visit at the home of her son Harry K. Wright at Portage lake.

Mr. and Mrs. F. S. Ely of Pontiac, are guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Melvin A. Bates. Mr. Ely is

Robert-Roblin returned to Lansing Such is about the same with Gray last night after several days spent ling: A few of our own home boys here, being called to appear for physi-

Peerless Taundry-Work called for Wednesday mornings, and delivered to them: we want their discomforts, if Saturdays. Also dry cleaning; Bur-

Dr. and Mrs. C. A. Canfield motored to Gladwin Saturday. Here they were joined by Mrs. Canfield's parents and continued their trip to Lapeer.

There will be a dancing party a place of judgment—our duty must be Temple theatre. Friday night. Music done; we have work to do and in these will be furnished by the M. A. C. Jazz war times we would be neglecting our orchestra. Bill 75c. You are juvited to attend.

Mrs. Grenwen of Bay City is in the voted in giving our troops a cheerful city visiting her son, Jerome, who is reception are not much; but when we at Came Ferris with Ambulance No 2. have troops with us for weeks at a She is a guest at the home of Mrs. Rosa Joseph

The Maxotire Service station is Houghton that were enroute to Wa. our community fully understand, this kept busy almost every hour in the lay putting Maxotires on Grayling Grayling several hours- and during their patriotism. If any, criticism autos. About everybody in town is getting them.

Miss Rhena Bates of Detroit, who has been visiting at the home of her uncle, M. A. Bates for the past week left Tuesday for a brief visit with re

Work at the Electric Light plant is going on nicely, and the generator i expected today. The Company is his trade of blacksmith has given him hoping to begin lighting operations the first of the month.

Miss Mildred Bates returned home Monday from a couple of months' visit with friends in Detroit and other southern Michigan cities. She was

The Messrs Emerson Cozadd and Harold Palmer of Flint, and R. E. Thomas of Bay City, all Maxotires salesmen were in the city the latter part of the week on business, and vere guests of Local Agent Henry

Mr. and Mrs. Carl England are en tertaining the latter's sister, Mrs. Roy Bruce of Cinclinati was re-elected sec Billings and little son Bradford, of Bay City since Friday of last week. Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Nelson and haby also of Bay City have been guests at Chicago, chil) in the American lengue the England home during the past

Register of Deeds Allen B. Failing is again at his deskin the Court house A ten round boxing match between after a very pleasant four weeks' va-Jimmy Brady of Detroit, and Jack cation spent in eastern-cities, Mr. by his little daughter, Francelia, and also his mother, Mrs. John C. Failing. Mrs. Failing and granddaughter spen some time in Detroit while Mr. Failing was visiting other relatives in Tekonsha, Mich. All returned home last Saturday morning after their ex tended trip.

> A farewell dancing party was tendered Gen. L. C. Covell by the commissioned officers of the mobilization camp, Tuesday evening, at Temple theatre. About fifty couples were present, a number of whom were civilians of this city. Many of the officers were present with their wives and daughters and it was an exceedingly pleasant affair. The party began at about 8:30 o'clock with a reception after which a regular program of dances was enjoyed. Music was by an orchestra made up from members of the 31st and 32nd regimental bands. Delicious punch was served and during intermission there were several vocal selections sung by one of the mem bers of the militia. Gen. Covell left the following day for Waco, Texas, where he had been called by the war department presumable for a conference of the Generals of troops to be concentrated in Texas.

Maxotires Service.

Titanic Unbreakable Springs for all makes of cars; tires and tubes, in connection with sale of Maxotires. Henry Joseph

Game & Burrows Going on Cash

On and after August 25 this market will be on a strictly cash basis. This is necessary because of the high costs

Game & Burrows.

In the Arena of Sports

Darcy of Australia

Les Darcy, the Australian middle weight boxing champion, who recently years of age and has a fine physical appearance. His height is slightly over five feet six inches, and he weighs about 175 pounds. Working at



JAMES LESTER DARCY.

broad shoulders and a deep chest, while his hips are narrow and his legs small in comparison to his bulky upper body. Since he began fighting, five years ago, he has taken part in thirty-seven bouts. He won all of these accompanied home by Miss Marjorie knockouts. His. full name is James Ely of Pontiac. Lester Durcy.

> At the recent annual session of the National baseball commission President John K. Tener of the National league and President Ban B. Johnson of the American lengue voted for Au gust Herrmann's re-election as chair-man of the commission, John E.

Rowland to Lead White Sox.

pilot the same club for the season of Boston Brown Bread Receipe

Those who have an abundance of rye flour will find it useful in Boston brown bread. The following recipe for this purpose is suggested by Miss Peur MacDonald, in charge of home economics extension at the Pennsylvania State College school of agriculture and experiment station: One cupful of rye flour, one cupful of granulated corn-ment, one cupful of graham flour, one and a half tenspoonfuls of soda (level) ne teaspoonful of salt, three-fourths cupful of molasses, two cupfuls of sour milk. Mix and sift dry ingredients. Add molasses and milk, turn into well buttered molds, cover tightly with buttered lids. Set molds on a rack in a deep kettle. Surround with hot water to half their depth, cover kettle and cook for three and one-half hours. Molds should never be filled more than trackless. two-thirds full. Buking powder cans are attractive for this purpose, though a five pound lard pail will do. Raisins or currants make a pleasing addition.

ON TROUBLE.

Sicep is the best cure for waking troubles,—Cervantes.

Slight troubles render us tender; great ones make us hard and un-feeling.—Andre Chenier.

Torsed on na sea of tr Thyself do thou control And to the weapons of advancing foes
A stubborn breast oppose.
—Archilochus.

An Ideal Place to spend your Vacation

Skingley Hotel

Evergreen Park Higgins Lake BOARD BY THE DAY OR WEEK

Rates Reasonable

Bathing

OUR RED CROSS IS NOT AIDING ENEMY NATIONS NOWADAYS

Patriotic Americans who have been helping the Red Cross have of late been making anxious inquiries as to whether the humanity and the neutral ity of the Red Cross would constrain it to send food, medicines and hospital units to Germany.

"I want to give to help our boys and the stricken people of France and Belgium and Serbia," many a one has written in; "but I don't feel like doing anything if the Germans get part of

Americans need be under no appre tributions is going to Germany, or has gone there since the war was declared by the United States. General Pershing is now in Europe to convey, to the kaiser Uncle Sam's compliments in the form of shells and American bay onets, but the Red Cross has no part in that except to care for such of Genoral Pershing's men as may need care. The matter of sending Red Cross

supplies to Germany was brought up in Washington. Charles D. Norton, one of the members, answered inquir-

The answer is exceedingly simple. We do not purpose to be tried for treason. We do not purpose to lend aid and comfort to our enemies. We mean to attend our own American Red Cross

Former President Taft, who is chair: man of the executive committee, sup-ported this view. He said that when wounded Germans fell into the hands of the American Red Cross they will get the same treatment as our own men; but that it would undoubtedly be treason to send supplies to Germany as we did before we were force ed into the war.

So Americans can give freely, know-ing that every cent is for our own and our allies' wounded, and not for the

Red Cross Trench Work.

Red Cross surgeons and orderlies give first aid to the wounded in little underground dressing stations in the front line trenches. In these dark, wet places, cola and ill-ventilated, it is sometimes necessary to perform major operations—such as an amputation, for instance. War records in France show that as many Red Cross workers as in funtrymen are killed by enemy fire in the trenches. Red Cross field service equires courage of the highest order Soldiers have the atmulation of fighting and giving the enemy shot for shor and blow for blow. The others don't.

Reward.

Liberal reward for information leading to the arrest and conviction of

WANTS

Advertisements will be acco Advertisements will be accepted under this heading at the rate of 5 cents per line. No adv. taken for less than 15 cents. There are about six words to the line. SEND MONEY WITH THE ORDER,

FOR SALE—A second hand wood fur-nace. Pipes, registers, and all fix-tures, ready to warm your home next winter. Price \$25.00. George W. Brott. 8-17-2

FOUND—Child's sweater Friday even-ing, Aug. 10. Call at Avalanche of-fice.

OR SALE-House and lot on Mc Cielian St. Nine rooms, sewer, side walk and furnace. A bargain a \$1,000 cash. Address J. Overton, R F. D. No. 1, Flint, Mich.

FOR SALE—The West 14 of S. E. 14 Sec. 5. Twp. 25 Range 2 west. 80 acres Crawford Co., 40 acres mixed Price \$500.00. E. E. Larson, Wexford, Mich.

OST—One new Firestone tire with carrier, tail light and License plate. No 73330. Kindly notify the Avalanche office. Reward.

FOR SALE—Ketch-A-Kick for Ford cars. Save that arm from being broken. Henry Joseph.

OLD PAPERS for sale at the Ava-

FOR SALE—One black mare, weight 950 lbs., one single horse wagon, new last year, one pair sleighs, one pair cutter runners, one buggy, and sulky, two sets single harness. Will be sold cheap by J. C. Foreman. 7-5-tf

Land Owners Attention-I have land in Section 14, 16, 35, 36 T. 26, R. 1 Section 18, 32, 34 T. 27, R. 1; Section 30, 31 T. 27, R. 2. Would trade for adjoining land to get mine in larger tracts; trade for improved land or sell cheap for cash. W. G. Cosand, El-dorado, Mich. 8-23-2.

PROBATE NOTICE. STATE OF MICHIGAN, The Probate Court for the County of Crawford.

At a session of said court, held at the probate office in the village of

the probate office in the village of Grayling. In said county, on the 22nd day of August A. D., 1917.

Present: Hon. Oscar Palmer, Judge of Probate.

In the matter of the estate of Helen Ford, deceased.

Paul Ford having filed in said Courthis petition praying that the administration of said estate be granted to Samuel Kestenholtz or to some other suitable person.

Samuel Kestenholtz or to some other suitable person.

It is ordered, that the 17th day of September, A. D., 1917, at ten o'clock in the furenous, at said probate office, be and is hereby appointed for hearing said petition.

It is further ordered, that public notice thereof be given by publication of a copy of this order, for three successive weeks previous to said day of hearing, in the Crawford Avalanche, a newspaper printed and circulated a newspaper printed and circulated in said County.

OSCAR PALMER, Judge of Probate [A true copy.] Judge of OSCAR PALMER,
Judge of Probate,



SHOES

For Ladies and Gentlemen

American Gentleman Brand

of shoes have stood the test of service. They are made of good stock, shaped upon lasts that fit the feet and give comfort, and are shaped in accordance with the dictates of the season's correct styles.

We have a Big Stock and can Fit You with the Best of Satisfaction

SALLING, HANSON CO.

The Pioneer Store

FALL SEED GRAIN

M. A. C. Rosen Rye
M. A. C. Red Rock
Wheat

M. A. C. Shepherd Per-

fection Wheat

Turkey Red Wheat Winter Queen White -- Wheat Clover and Grass Seeds Ask for prices and samples

I WANT TO BUY

Clover Seed, Vetch Seed, Field Peas, Etc.

EDW. E. EVANS, West Branch, Mich.



The Greatest Safety Is in Insurance

The bucket brigade is usually made up of willing workers; but they seldom accom-

You can't afford to depend upon them to save your property when the fire starts.

BUT THERE'S SAFETY IN INSURANCE

Any number of causes beyond your control may start a blaze that will RUIN you.

The modest premium on a sufficient policy is a small price to pay for SAFETY Now's the time.

O. Palmer

FIRE INSURANCE

Advertising Space in this Paper is a Good Buy for any Business Man

TANLAC

The Original Dealers for this well-known remedy for Crawford County.

STOCK ALWAYS FRESH

A. M. LEWIS

Your Druggist

Phone 18

Delicious Fountain Drinks and Sundaes

Local News

GRAYLING, THURSDAY, AUG. 23 Hermann.

"We must exert all our power and employ all our resources to bring the Government of the German Empire to terms and end the war."

President of the United States.

We are coming, Kaiser William,

twenty million strong! Base ball here next Sunday. Fred eric vs. Gaylord. Profits to go to Red

Frank Dreese left Monday for Chicago, to purchase goods for the fall

Miss Helen Mackey of Bay City is a for a few days this week.

Mrs. Gordon MacDonald of Bay City, s spending the week here visiting he husband, Trainmaster MacDonald.

Mrs. F. W. Klacking and daughter, Helen of Battle Creek are guests of Edmund Shanahan has returned

Miss Frances Bell returned Tuesday to her home in Bay City, after spend-Florence Smith.

Harvey Burrows came over from er. Arnold while here.

Mr and Mrs. Jalmer Johnson an Miss Alma Anderson of Cadillac were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Herluf Soren son over Sunday last. Both ladies are sisters of Mrs. Sorenson.

Mr. and Mrs. William Tulloch and Mr. and Mrs. William Graham and Peach lake, a resort near there. children and Charles Phillips of West Branch were guests of Mr. and Mrs

Mr. and Mrs. T. P. Peterson and little daughter, -Jean -Margaret, -accom Mrs. Peterson's mother, Mrs. C. M. Ross has spent the greater part of the

Miss Catherine Brady of Battle! her young Grayling friends. She was Tuesday last and transferred the prisaccompanied here by Miss Elizabeth oner to Bay City. Boof also of Battle Creek, who is visiting her brother who is an officer with the troops at Camp Ferris. Miss Louise Brennan of East Jordan is visiting at the Shanahan home also.

summer with her daughter here.

Advertising is the modern method vertise. If you want to know what expert in knowledge of legal forms these desirable propositions are, read and any clerical work, and will not be the ads in this paper each week. They swayed from a square deal, by any in tell the story and name the merchant. fluence personal or political.

Get your tires and tubes at Burke's

Attorney Barnhart of Gaylord was n the city on business Tuesday. Mrs. Denelda Matthews of Alpena

s a guest of Mr. and Mrs. Adolph

There will be a regular meeting of Grayling chapter No., 83 O. E. S. on Wednesday evening, Aug. 29.

Mr. and Mrs. Axel Sorenson and daughter, Gerda, returned to Detroif Sunday night after spending several weeks with friends. Mrs. Daniel Hoesli and five children

left yesterday to spend a couple of veeks visiting Mrs. Hocsli's father, Mr. Blondin at Linwood, Mich.

Mrs. Wm., H. Shoemaker with her wo children, and Mrs. Archie McKay and son, Ernest of Flint arrived last Monday and are, visiting their parents Mr. and Mrs. William Woodfield

Miss Marguerite Burgess of Mackinaw City is visiting her brother. Ranmarket. Miss Burgess is also visiting her former schoolmates and is a guest at the home of Miss Clara Nelson for the week.

Mrs. Klacking's sister, Mrs. M. Shan- from Lansing, where he had been mong-those-on-the-first-draft. He passed the physical examination and ing a week here the guest of Miss did not ask for exemption. He is at home waiting for his call to the colors.

Will. J. Lauder returned the latter Flint Sunday, being called here for part of the week from Cadillac, accomphysical examination, he being on the panied by Ernest Carlston, of that second draft list. He visited his broth; city, who is his guest-for-the-week. The boys are college mates at M. A. C. Mr. Lauder also entertained Veri Lankey of Lansing a few days the fore part of the week. Monday, Mr. with Herbert Wolff of Portage lake and Stanley Insley drove to West

Branch to attend a dancing party at

Otto Rautenburg, a German baker, Otto Rautenburg, a German baker, A. H. Wetz, accompanied by his vas arrested last week and placed in father, Louis Wetz, and Mr. and Mrs. jail by sheriff Cody charged with expressing a willingness to shoot the president. Also, witnesses informed Sheriff Cody, Rautenburg said that if trip in a Ford auto. Mr. Wetz came Ross to her home in Vassar Tuesday he was drafted he wanted to be in the to visit his wife and son, who are for a couple of weeks' visit. Mrs. bakery so there would be some awful spending the month of August at Mcsick soldiers. Written ailidavits by Intyre's landing, Portage lake. witnesses of some of his remarks were sent the federal authorities of Bay

part of our citizens by the appoint ment of our Ex-County Clerk, John J. Niederer, as agent of the Provo Mar-shal General of the State, for this county, to receive and examine all of communication between the busi- appeals, which may be made by any ness man and the consumer. Shrewd of our drafted men called by the draft business men who have desirable prop- for service, and report to his Superior. ositions to offer know this and ac. Mr. Neiderer is acknowledged to be an

MAXOTIRES

Maxotires are different from anything ever used before for an inner shoe to auto tires. When inserted they cement themselves to the tire thus there is no friction, and consequently there is no heating, and no chance for the Maxotire to wrinkle up and injure the inner tube.

They are wonders in cutting tire cost. They save vulcanizers' cost. They make motoring a pleasure and are guaranteed against blow-outs for one year. They have many other strong features that we cannot tell about in this small advertitement. Ask the man who is using them—there many in

HENRY JOSEPH, Distributor

Northern Office: Grayling, Mich.

For carpenter work and repairing ee L. C. Bundgaard.

Maxotires save expense and trou bles. Henry Joseph, distributor. tf Branch was in Grayling Tuesday on purchasing automobile insurance. legal business.

breaking his arm while cranking his car Friday last.

Miss Hazel Cassidy returned Friday last-from a couple of weeks' visit in Grand Rapids.

Mr. and Mrs. Clyde Gates returned Bay City. Sunday night to their home in Fowlerville, after a two weeks' vacation here

Mrs. Angus McPhee spent several busy season. lays last week visiting her sister, Mrs.

Miss Mary Cassidy is assisting in the local postoffice, during the busy seasou, of the mobilization of the Michigan troops at Camp Ferris.

Auto loads of people from Traverse City, Detroit, Grand Rapids. Ann Arbor, Hart, Michigan, and many other places, visited at Camp Ferris last

Guy Slade was in the city Tuesday calling on friends, while enroute to Toledo. Onio, on business for the Cheboygan Farms Co., of Cheboygan, where he is employed.

Mrs. Frank Dreese and daughter, Mrs. DeVere Burgess and children returned last Thursday from a two weeks' vacation spent in several southern cities of this state.

Alfred Christenson of Chicago, in company with his cousin, Alfred Larson of Johannesburg, are spending several days resorting at the Larson cottage at the Danish landing, Por

tage lake. Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Vendien and two daughters spent a couple of days here this week, guests of Mr. and Mrs. William E. McNeven, while enroute to their home in Munising, from West

Branch and Avoca, Mich.

A tele ram_received this afternoon by Win. Woodfield stated that his sonin-law, Chas. Preston-had-died this morning. He had been ill for about two weeks. The Prestons moved to Flint from Grayling a few months ago.

Mrs. Thomas Dovle of Bay City is spending the week here visiting her husband, who is employed for Salling, Hanson Co., and is also enjoying a visit with her son, Francis Doyle-of was a guest of Henry Joseph. Co. C. 31st, Infantry, at Camp Ferris.

Mrs. Albert Kraus and Miss Agusta Kraus, returned home last Thursday after an absence of three mouths During that time they have been visiting relatives and friends in many difcalled for physical examination, being ferent cities in Michigan, Wisconsin, and Indiana.

> Olaf Sorenson & Sons have taken a contract to supply ice cream for the military exchanges at the reservation. The Connor Ice Cream company of Owosso, have placed a large motor car here with which to make delivery from Grayling to the camp.

Mr. and Mrs. Elf Rasmusson and young daughter, Ellen Mae returned Monday afternoon to their home in Mrs. Rasmusson has been Lauder and his guests, in company here for the past several weeks visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Jens fore part of last week for a short va-

> Charles Bundrock drove thru from their-home in Dayton, Ohio arriving

Miss Carrie Lagrow is the new clerk Creek is spending the week among City and the latter came to Grayling at the Grayling stereamine co., store, at the Grayling Mercantile Co., store, couple of weeks' vacation in Chicago and other cities and on her return will commence her duties in this office.

Peter Vallad of Mullet lake, was rot to Mercy hospital last Saturday. afternoon, suffering from a fracture of the right leg and several external bruises. Mr. Vallad, who is a rural route carrier of Mullet lake was just starting out with the morning's mail. and as he was crossing a railroad crossing was struck by a train. His horse was instantly killed.

The National Biscuit company, is products at the Military camp, has esablished one of their fine white delivery wagons here, with which to make leliveries. It is double decked and arries a heavy load. Orders for sup

teams have each won a game and the brot in about a peck of cherries to one third game, it was decided, is to be of their friends in Grayling, and they played on neutral grounds, so Gray were the finest fruit of their kind that ling-was selected .- Pat-Burke is manager of the Frederic team and he says exceptionally large and every cherry that it is not important that they make was perfect. Every one who saw a lot of money on the game so the them was amazed at the fine quality managers have decided to give the of the fruit. There were three varie the profits, above actual expenses, to ties-two red and one black and we the Crawford County Red Cross chap- doubt if any orchard in Michigan can ter. The date set is 2:30 p. m. next show fruit that excels or even equals Sunday and the place is the Grayling them. Not a wormy cherry was found base ball park. Everybody enjoys in the lot. Messrs. Knecht says they base ball and this is the fifst chance we have had to see a "big league" poses and were just like many bushels game in Grayling this year. This that were produced by their trees this will be a game for blood for the rivalwill be a game for blood for the rival-ry is strong between Frederic and chard which is located in the eastern Gaylord. Those who know Gaylord part of Grayling township. Aside well realize that they would rather bust than be defeated by Frederic, and those who know Frederic realize that that scrappy little town is going into the game to win.

from cherries they have many trees of apples, peaches and pears which that that scrappy little town is going into the game to win.

Peter Remmingson is in Detroit on business

Miss Norma Sorenson of Manistee is visiting friends in the city. Attorney James B. Ross of West See Geo. L. Alexander & Son before

Miss Eniah Maxwell was in Wolver-Bert Chappel had the misfortune of ine, Tuesday of last week on business .Miss Meta Carriveau is the new night operator at the local telephone office:

> Dr. and Mrs. Keyport are enjoying visit from the former's mother of

Mrs. Lilian Burritt has been added Leslie Long of Johannesburg, is

Frank Smith and family in West spending the week at the Larson cotage at Portage lake. A baby boy arrived at the home of

Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Hitchcock Wednesday of last week. Miss Maude Sodoquist returned to

her home in Bay City Tuesday, after a ten days' visit here Miss Mary Atherton returned Fri

day from Rose City, after a three weeks' stay with relatives and friends. Mrs. Richard McPeak and two youngest children came Tuesday to visit her son. Lester and family for a

few days. Alden Maynard of Bay Cily is pleasant guest at the homes of Al. Kramer and A. F. Gierke for a couple

Mrs. S. S. Phelps and three children of Detroit are here visiting relatives and friends for the rest of the month of August.

Miss Sena Erickson is here from Detroit for a three weeks' visit with her sister, Miss Elsie Erickson, and

Do you realize that Hathaway can duplicate your broken lenses no mat ter where you got them? Prompt ser-

vice is his slogan. Miss Irene LaSprance returned Sun day night to her home in Bay City after a pleasant two weeks' visit

among friends here. Nemesius Nielsen of Chicago, arrived in the city Monday morning and

is looking after some business matter. here and in Beaver Creek Ora Krickbaum of the K. & W. Rub ber Co. of Ashland, Ohio, was in the

city last Monday on business. -Mrs. Benjamin Jerome and children of Detroit, arrived Sanday morning

to visit her parents, Mr. and Mrs Melvin A. Bates, and friends. Miss Anna Nelson is entertaining Miss Anna Angers of Pinconning who came Tuesday. Miss Angers, is also

isiting other friends in the city. Owen Parsons, father of Mrs. Marius Hanson, who has been seriously ill for some time, was taken to Mercy hospital Monday in a very feeble con

dition. Mrs. G. Gassel and daughters of Detroit, who have been visiting at few days with Mrs. Gassel's sister, Mrs. M. Brenner and family this week. Mrs. A. M. Lewis, and son, Mark re-

turned last Thursday from Newberry. Lewis' mother, for several weeks, sister, Miss Dorothy Campbell Don't forget the granite ware sale

Dreese's store Saturday, Aug. 25 Pie tins and cake tins only 8c. All 15c dishes for 10c: 69c kettles for 50c. 69c ly neglected to say anything about the coffee pots for 50c. One day only, re-Frank Dreese. Rev. Fr. Riess has been entertaining

his brother, Joseph Riess of Ludington for the past several days. Yesterday they made a trip to Cheboygan. Mackinaw and other northern points in the former's Buick.

signed to accept a position in the car | Clarence Rau, and the Misses Florinspector's office of the Michigan Cen- euce Rau, Genevieve Zettle, Lois Gov. Sleeper has pleased a large trai. Miss McCullough is spending a Bourasso of West Branch and Miss Lucille Altman of Grand Rapids drove here last Sunday from West Branch and were guests at the Angus McPhee

> Mrs. Lars Rasmusson was hostess to a few ladies last Thursday afternoon at her home in honor of her sis ter. Mrs. Hanson R. Bay, of Cornvallis, Montana, who is spending the summer among relatives and friends in Grayling

boarding the train at that place last Sunday morning, he slipped, and the order to supply the demand for their train went over him severing both of his feet near the ankle. He was brot to Mercy hospital, this city that morn ing, for medical attendance.

Mr. Clarence Byrns of Reed City vigited over Sunday with his courin plies are taken by their Northern Mr. and Mrs. Fred R. Welsh, also his Michigan agent, Fred Hunter, who is brother, Welsh Byrns, who is at pres a resident of this city. Local dealers ent acting as corporal in Battery A. get credit for the orders taken by Mr. Michigan Field Artillery now at the Hanson Military reservation. Frederic and Gaylord base ball Last week John and George Knecht

we have ever seen. The cherries were were not brot in for exhibition purfrom cherries they have many trees

Miss Violet Woodruff is assisting in

Marshall Holliday is spending the week with friends in Savinaw.

Miss Theresa Clopp of Saginaw is guest at the N. P. Olson home thi

day, from a ten days' visit in Culver Indiana.

Waldemar Olson of Detroit arrived from Detroit Sunday morning to visit at his home here The Wolverine association O. E. S.

will hold its next semi-annual meetto the Postoffice force, during the ing at Chehoygan on Monday, Sept. 3. Mrs. Snow, wife of Judge Snow of aginaw, is a guest of Mr. and Mrs.

Robert Gillett, arriving this afternoon. Mrs. Anna Peterson and son, Axel left Tuesday to visit friends in Bay City and Vassar. Armedus Charron and wife visited

relatives and friends in Rogers City a few days of last week: DeVere-Burgess and family-arejoying a visit from his brother, Fran-

is Burgess of Detroit. Miss Minnie Sherman arrived last week from Traverse City, and has accepted a position in the local telephone

Miss Hazel Hurst of Burt, Mich., ccompanied by a nephew, came tesday to visit her sister, Mrs. Louis J. Kraus and husband.

exchange.

Theodore Leslie of Detroit, arrived this morning to visit his wife, who has been spending several weeks with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Christofferson, of Beaver Creek.

Mr. and Mrs. Lorne J. Douglas of Saginaw are spending a week here among relatives and friends. They xpect to spend next week at Johan n-sburg, guests of Mr. Douglas' par ents, Mr. and Mrs. Chasi Douglas.

Jens Sorenson of Chicago, and Miss Medea Sorenson and Miss Nelson of Detroit, are spending a few days here guests of Rev. Kjølhede and wife. They are enroute to their homes after attending the Young Peoples' convention in Manistee.

Mrs. James J. Leighton of Frederic left yesterday for Grand Rapids, to spend ten days with her mother, Mrs. Sarah McKay, who is at her cottage home at Reed take near Grand Rapids

It became known during the past week, that Mrs. Nancy Harris, who had made Grayling her home since birth, had died Aug. 7 at an Indian Reservation in the northern part of she had been ailing for the past year or more. Mrs. Harris was a grane danghter of the old Indian chief Da in December 19H. A small son, Ed ward, survives the deceased.

Clyde Hum, arrived last Saturday afternoon from Detroit accompanied by a party of friends. They included Lottie. June and Lillian Leland, and Miss Bessie Finick all of Detroit. Af ter dinner at the Harry Hum home, the party left for the Recreation chil down the AuSable, where they are where they have been visiting Mrs. spending several days guests of Mr Hum. Mr. Leland also of Detroit ar-They were accompanied home by her rived Sunday morning and is at the

In writing up the Community chau-Sunday-night, the Avalanche accident-Junior chautauqua. It was not that this feature was of little importance. for this was one of the excellent parts of the five days' program. Under direction of Miss Stout the children enjoyed an hour of story telling every norning. After the story hour was drilling for the Fairy pagean that was to be produced the fourth night of the Chautauqua. The chil dren did excellently, especially considering the brief rehearsals, and gave the large audience nearly an hour of pleasure. There were Brownies, bears, soldiers, fairies and others from fairy land. Little Virginia Hanson as Goldenlocks and Mary Esther Schumann as a big wax doll made the biggest hits with the audience. We will nave another Chantanqua next year and the children are promised some thing new and interesting. The June ior chautauqua, like the big Chautau-As Sidney Cox of Vanderbilt, was qua, is going to be stronger than ever in Grayling, next year.

Going on strictly cash basis Sept. 1. On and after Sept. 1, all goods and work must be paid for before it leaves the shop.

Schram & Nelson, Blacksmithing and Machine repairing,

HAVE ADDED A STOCK OF SHOES

and am going to save shoe-wearers some good, hard-earned money. This line was purchased directly from the makers, not thru jobbers, and thus we can save you one man's profit.

FOR DRESS and WORK WEAR

We will save you money d also guarantee the quality.

Rapid Shoe Repair Shop

E. J. OLSON, Prop'r. Next Door to Central Drug Store We Have a Right to Be Enthusiastic About the

New Welworth Blouses

For They are Delightfully Pretty and Charmingly Different

The Welworth is the Nationally Favored



Unusual in Value and Sold in an Unusual Way

Every woman who has ever worn one shares our enthusiasm-for every Welworth possesses those attributes-simplicity, refinement, elegance, distinction—that endear them to those who love the simple and modest in attire. Particularly pretty are these new models that go on sale tomorrow.

"THE STORE FOR LADIES WAISTS"

Tremendous are the savings that are being exercised by our patrons on their blouse purchases. Our co-operationwith the makers makes this possible; it also makes possible our ability to always show the new styles first.

The New Wirthmor Waists at \$1.00 in several new styles are also on display.

A very dainty line of new collars in Georgette and silk and lawns-25c to \$2.00.

Grayling Mercantile Co.

The Quality Store

New Buckeye Kitchen Cabinet Only \$14.98

The new Buckeye Cabinet is well known, has sliding table top, white enamel inside cupboard, swinging flour bin, upper panel in doors are filled with art glass and curtain roll on lower cupboard. Entire front is made of selected oak. We are offering you this fine cabinet, which will save you miles of steps, at only

Price named is strictly cash t. o. b. factory

For-further-information ask-the-clerk

SORENSON BROS.

The Home of Dependable Furniture.

Everbearing Straw= berry Plants

FOR SALE

Not less than five dozen plants to one party and up to 5,000

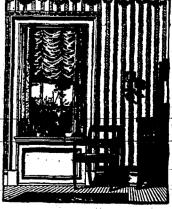
This offer is good only for one month from date after which we will positively not sell plants. This is your last chance.

Ernest F. Cowell

Phone 741; Grayling

Workmanship at Most. Moderate Prices

The Newest Designs and Best



USING Henry Bosch Company's WALL PAPERS C. A. SMITH

Paper Hanging and Decorating Phone 314

Advertisements Here Cost Little Compared With Results

n some sections. The only sections in

which dairy products have had a rise

the increase in most of feeds are those

producing condensed milk and cheese. Our home milk and butter supplies

are therefore looked at in a broad way. decreasing while our population is in-

creasing. This deficiency of dairy but-ter is shown by the increased sales of

margarine, which show an increase of

several million pounds per month over

similar periods in 1915. Duiry butter

owever, has qualities which render i

vituily necessary for children. Milk

ms no substitute and is not only in

oods, but is absolutely fundamental

trinsically one of our cheapest anima

to the rearing of the children.

ucts of skimmed and sour milk.

commercial handling.

Pork Products.

The hog not only makes more fat from

price in appropriate proportion to

HOOVER TELLS OF FOOD SITUATION

Administrator Issues Message on Conservation.

IS GREAT PROBLEM OF WAR

America's Production and Needs of the Ailied Nations Set Forth-What We Must Do to Keep Walf From the Door.

Washington, Aug. 20. Herbert C. Hoover, United States food administrator, today issued to the American public his statement covering the food situation as it now exists and the neessity of conserving the food resources of the nation to provide for the future during the continuance of the war. The statement follows:

Food is always more or less of a problem in every phase of its production, handling and consumption. It is a problem with every farmer, every transporter and seller, every bouse-holder. It is a problem with every town, state and nation. And now, very conspicuously, it is a problem with three great groups of nations, namely, the allies, the central empires and the neutrals; in a word it is a great international problem.

The food problem today of our own nation, therefore has as its most conspicuous phase an international character. A sufficient and regular supply of food for the maintenance of the great field armies of our fighting ullies and of their no less great armies of working men and working women in the war industries, and finally for the maintenance of the women and childrén in the home, is an absolute nesecond to no other, for the successful prosecution of the war for liberty. In the providing of this food for the great allied food-pool, the United States plays a predominant part.

With the present diversion of tens of millions of men from the farms into the fighting and industrial armies, resulting in a marked lessening of food production, and the present necessity of increasing the daily ration of other in any eyen't will absorb add the margin. In any eyen't it means we must unfill the margin. In any eyen't it means we must unfill the margin. occupations into those of strenuous physical labor, resulting in a unicked tucrease of consumption, this deficiency between the food needs and the food production of the altles becomes great than ever, with the consequence of a large increase in the food quantities imperatively needed from the United. States if the allied armies are to be able to "carry on."

World's Larder Examined.

This is a general statement of a condition which only needs to be claharated in detail to show just what we this detailed statement can be made. Our harvest and the harvests of Eu-rope can now be forecast. We can also survey our combined stocks of food animals; in other words, the size of that part of the world's larder on which we and the allies can draw for the next twelve months can now be estimated. This estimate shows at over ninister the supply, with the greatest care and wisdom. The uffied people us. Let us then examine carefully the their part a great deal can be accom-world's larder, as it appears tody, or plished, the other hynd, a defielt

so much of it as is at our disposal, gards our duty in the matter. Cereals.

vanced that we may compare it with the dependence of the production, and with the dependence of the privation of our allow mands which are going to be made of

normal peace sources of the annual supplies of France, Italy, the United Kingdom and Belgium, being an average of the three-year pre-war period.
It will be seen from this table that the normal imports of wheat are 381. 200,000 bushels and of other cereals 345,020,000 bushels. The estimate of the 1917 harvest in the allied countries based upon crop reports from these

| countrie | s, is as fol | jows: | |
|----------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| Com- | Probable 1947 pro- | Av. nor- | Deficiency in prod n. |
| modity. | duction. 393,779,000 | duction. 550,675,000 | due to war. |
| | 94,464,090 · 337,235,909 | 121,109,000 670,890,000 | |
| Barley | | 125,201,000 78,573,000 | |

Total .. 950,786,000 1.486,448,000 525,662,000 In order to provide normal conswap-tion it would therefore be necessary to import in the next 12 months a total 577,000,000 bushels of wheat and

574,000,000 bushels of other cereals.

The prospective position of our own and the Canadian harvest is given in table No. 2.
Our crops, especially our corn crop,

cannot yet be considered as certain, but if all mature safely, North America will have an apparent surplus of wheat of 208,000,000 bushels and of other cereals of about 950,000,000

Demand on Our Crops. The allies are isolated from those markets, other than Canada and the

NEWLY RICH DISTURB TOKYO

Social Climber, Known in Japan as

"Narakin," Thorn in the Side of

Prince Yamagata.

| | TABL | E NÓ. T. | -12 | | |
|---------------------------------------|---|--|--|---|---|
| Commodity. Wheat Corn Dats Surley Xye | 121,109,000 270,890,000 125,201,000 | Imports from U. S. 79,426,000 10,811,000 6,783,000 4,946,000 567,000 | Imports from Canada. 112,900,000 6,650,000 60,000 | Net Impor Other Sources 188,478,000 135,675,000 88,612,000 63,030,000 11,337,000 | Con- sumption. 974,485,000 266,596,000 682,865,000 199,793,000 |
| Total | 1,486,448,000 | 102,523,000 | 136,200,000 | 487, 134,000 | 2,214,276,000 |
| ommodity. | TABLE Probable U. S 1917 678,000,000 | NO. 2. Average Normal U. Consumpti 590,304,000 | S. 1 | bable A U. S. rplus | dd possible Canadian Surplus 120,000,000 |

4 (07,410,00

United States, on which they were accustomed to rely before the war. The Russian supply cannot be got out. an and Roumanian supplies are in the hands of the central empires The yoyage from Australia and India is three times as long and therefore requires three times as many tons of shipping as is required from North Atlantic ports. It is also twice as dangerous because of the longer exposure to submarine attack. There has been a large fallure in the South American countries and the new harvest from that quarter will not be available in Europe until next spring. As already all the allied countries are and have been for some time rigorously ad ministering and economizing their food. In Belgium, the relief commission has been compelled to reduce the consumption of cereals by nearly 50 per cent; this brings the food supply that the population are apable of labor.

5.525 100,000

. Totals

From the above tables it will be een that on normal buses of consump tion the total ulled wheat import requirements are 577,000,000 bushels against a North American surplus of 208,000,000 bushels-rand from our United States supplies we must re-serve a certain amount for neutrals from which we receive vital supplies and also an amount to protect our stocks better next year than this last. There is therefore on normal conumption o deficit of over 400,000,000 bushels. In the other cereals used in Europe mostly for animal feed, the import necessities of the allies on nor-mal consumption basis are about 674. 000,000 against a North American surplus of 950,000,000. But again a reserve for neutrals and increased "carry over" will absorb all the margin. ply our exports of these cereals 20 times. However, upon the basis of our present crop prospects we should be able to supply their requirements in cereals other than wheat.

Wheat Situation Difficult. The situation in wheat is one great difficulty and concern, and must he met by an elimination of waste and reduction of consumption on the part of the allied peoples and ourselves, in one word, by an effective administration of the available supply.

cereals alone for brend. They can use them only as added to wheat flour war broad now in universal use in European countries, Excopt in links, whose people normally consume much corn, our allies have few corn mills and cornmeal is not r durable commodity and therefore can-

not be shipped in great quantities.

Moreover, for generations they have bought bread from the bakeries; they that it contains too little for our own have no equipment nor do they know our allies use unless we all ad how to bake in the household. Every American knows that it is intensible to distribute corn bread from bakeriess are energetically undertaking this ad- and it is therefore/necessary for us ministration. It lies now with its to to furnish our allies with sufficient to our part. If we fall, the people of wheat to enable them to have a wheat the aides cannot be maintained as war, basis for the loaf. However, they can substitution and by savings on

plished. On the other hand, a deficit creasing rapidly for two important reasons—100-400,0000-bushes-con-board least sons. First, the dairy cuttle of Euc I propose to review the situation partially overcome if we can increase first, as regards the cereats, second-as | our exports from \$8,000,000 to 220, ing detect to get in the first of the cereats as | our exports from \$8,000,000 to 220, ing detect to get in the cereats of regards food animals and their professions or nearly triple. This can be regards food animals and their pool. 600000 or nearly triple. This can be second, the diversion of labor to war ucts, third, as regards sugar, fourth, accomplished if we will substitute one has decreased the fodder supplies and fish and sea foods, and, finally, as regards our duty. In the matter, the welly per person that the amount of imported fodder and gards our duty. In the matter, -is--it--we' reduce-out onsumption of wheat flour from five pounds per week

Food Animals. Owing to the ascending standard of Table No. 1 is given to sllow the living, the world was already strained to supply enough animal products to meet the demand before the war be-gan. The war has injected into an already difficult situation a number of vicious conditions which are jeopardizing the ultimate animal products supply of the world. The production of fodder in Europe has been diminished by the diversion of productive labor to war, and its import has been curtailed by shortage in shipping and by the isolation of markets by belligerent lines. From these causes not only are the actual numbers of animals decreasing in Europe, but the average weight and the annual output of dairy products per animal, are decreasing.

A careful estimate of the world's food animal position shows the follow-

| ացթա | airron. | | | |
|----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|
| 41 11 14 | | | Decreas | B |
| In | crease oi | • 1 | In othe | r |
| de | creuse | Decrease | countrie | 8 |
| U | nited v | restern i | ncluding | Total net |
| 8 | tates | allies . | enemies (| decrease |
| Cattle | 7,090,000 | 8,420,000 | 26,759,000 | 28,080,000 |
| Sheep | | 17,500,000 | 34,000,000 | 54,500,000 |
| Hogs | 6,275,000 | 7,100,000 | 31,600,000 | 32,425,000 |
| | | <u> </u> | | |
| | | | | |

33,020,000 92,350,000 115,005,000 The problem facing the American copie is not only one of supplying the immediate demand of the allies, but one which is more far-reaching in its future significance. As the war goes on there will be a constant lessening of the capital stock of food animals of Among our western alday the decreasing production, as shipding becomes further shortened by continued submarine destruction, less tonmer current datatotal to todder and fur sue. These destructive forces have given rise to reactions in many direc tions. The world's supply of meat and dairy products, of animal fats and in dustrial fats, wool and hides, are all involved not only now, but for far into

917.200.000

239.000.000

the future, Meats, The immediate problem is to furnish increased meat supplies to the al-lies to maintain them during the war. An important factor contributing to the present situation lies in the disturbunce to the world's trade by destruction of shipping resulting in throwing a larger burden on North America, the nearest market. Shipments from the Australasian. South American and om the continental-countries into the allied countries have been interfered Their contributions must be replaced by increased shipments from

The growth of American meat exports since the war began, most of which have been supplied by allied nations, is revealed by the following figures: Three-year pre-war average, 493,-

\$48,000 pounds. Year ending June 30, 1916, 1,339, 193,000 pounds:

The impact of European demand upon our animal products will-be maintained for a long period of years after peace. We can contemplate a high range of prices, for ment and for unimal products for many years to come. We must undertake to meet the demand not only during the war, so as to enable our allies to continue to fight. but we must be prepared to meet the demand after the war. Our herd can-not be increased in a single night or in a single year. Our producers will not only be working in their own ultimate interest in laying the foundawill serve our national interest and the interest of humanity, for years to come. if the best strains of young animals are preserved. The increase in herds can only be accomplished if we save more of our roughage and raise more

fodder grains. It is worth noting that The allies are unable to use other, after the war Europe with lessened herds will, pending their recuperation, require less fodder and will therefore produce more bread grains and import less of them, so that we can after the war safely reduce our bread grain production to increase our fodder. But we must lay our foundation in the meantime to increase our herds.

> There is only one immediate solution to the short supply of mont for export ponding thes weeks in our news, and the scattled will take yours. Durthe course of the War, we can, just as with the cereals, reduce the consumption and eliminate the waste particularly among those classes which

can best afford it. In the meantime, in order to protect all of our people, we must carefully control dur ment ex-Their soldiers cannot use and aust use other cereals for ports in order that the people shall no foods: A certain definitely determine mixture in their was brend, and by be denied this prime necessity of life ports in order that the people shall not Dairy Products.

ing driven to ent its entitle for ment; therefore the cattle which can be sup ported and the productivity of the individual_cow_have_been_reduced,_Even our own dairy supplies pace with our growth of population, for our per capita milk supply has fallen from 90 to 75 gailons annually in the past 15 years. Yet today we must ship increasing amounts of dairy products

to our allies.

The dairy supplies of the allies in normal times came to a considerable degree from western Scandinavia, Holland and Switzerland, but under Ger man pressure these supplies are now partly diverted to Germany, 'The mor under arms and the wounded must be supplied with condensed milk in large quantities. The net result of these conditions, despite rigorous reduction of consumption among the adults of the civil population in Europe, is that on allies are still short of large quantities and again the burden of the replace ment of this shortage must North America. The growing exports of dairy products from the United States to the allies are shown in the

| following | table: | |
|-----------|------------------|---------------------|
| , , | Three year | Year ending |
| | ауегиде. | June 30,1913. |
| Butter | 4,457,000 lbs. | 13,487,000 lbs. |
| Cheese | 3,780,000 lbs. | 44,094,000 lbs. |
| Cond mil | L 17 702 000 150 | 150 507 000 154 |

The high price of fodder and ment in the United States during the past few months induced by the pressing Euro pean demand-has-set up dangerous cur ents in this country, especially those regions dependent upon butte and the sale of milk to municipalitie having made it more profitable to sell the cattle for meat than to keep then and produce dairy products. Therelies the demand outruns further every fore; the dairy cattle are decreasing

Few Feet Are Perfect

How many bones in your feet? Most likely you don't know. Few people do, and it is usually a surprise to learn that there are so many and that the foot is about the most complicated and delicately constructed part of the That is, perhaps, the reason body. why at least 75 per cent of all adults have some kind of foot trouble. The | Dr. William M. Scholl of Chicago, an

mechanical correction, says not one adult in 100 has feet that are completely free from defects. He has made a life study of the subject and has patented a great number of appliances for correcting defective condi-

tions and giving comfort. Dog Alds War Horses In Victoria, British Columbia, there is a successful collector for the Blue Cross fund for horses disabled in war.

nearest markets, the United States and the West Indies. This field has war increased its production by 1,000,000 tons per annum. How far this demand will interfere with the American supply of 4,000,000 tons is increased supplies may be obtained by he allies from the East Indies, and because the allies have reduced their consumption to some ex-

In any event, if all the enemies of Germany are to be supplied, there must be economy in consumption The normal American consumption to about 60 pounds per person per annum and is just double the French consumption.

Vegetables.

The dairy situation resolves itself into several phases. First, it is to be We have this year a most abundant hoped that the forthcoming abundant harvest together with a proper restricrop of vegetables for our-use as a result of a pairlotic endeavor almost universal throughout the country. Our tion upon exports of feeding stuffs will esult in lower prices of feed and dipotato harvest alone promises an increase from 285,000,000 bushels last minish the impetus to sell the cuttle for ment. Second, the industry needs year to over 400,000,000 bushels this year. The other vegetables are likeencouragement so as to increase the dairy herd and thus our dairy supplies wise enormously increased through the planting and extension of millions for the sake first of our own people and second of the allies. The people must realize the vital dependence of of gardens. The sweet potato crop promises to be from 10 to 20 per cent well-being of their children, and above what it was last year, and the commercial crop of sweet corn for thus of the nation, upon the encouragement and upbuilding of the industry. canning purposes is estimated to be Third, we must save the wastes in milk from 20 to 30 per cent above that of and butter during the war if we are to last year. The commercial crop of tomatoes for canning purposes will provide milk supplies to all. We waste large quantities of our milk value from probably be somewhere between 10 our lack of national demand for prodand 20 per cent above what it was last year. There is an increase in the acreage of late onions of about 54 per cent The hog is the most efficient of ma over the area harvested in 1916. chines for the production of animal fat.

Fish and Sea Foods.

ing plants for frozen fish, we can in-

crease greatly our supply and thus re-

lieve-largely the pressure due to the

inadequate supply of ment. We only have to harvest our own fish supply.

It feeds itself. Every fish eaten is that much gained in solving the pres-

ent problem of living. The products

of the land are conserved by eating

Our Duty.

food; that Europe is confronted with

the grim specter of starvation unless

from our abundance and our waste we

keep the wolf from the door. Not only must we have a proper use of our food

our allies with the sinews with which

By the diversion of millions of men

from production to war, by the occu-

pation of land by armies, by the iso-

lation of markets, by belligerout lines,

and by the destruction of shipping by

submarines, not only has the home pro-

duction of our allies fallen by over

500,000,000 bushels of grain, but they

proportion of their normal imports for

merly obtained from other markets.

men in the shops, and the millions of

women placed at physical labor re

quire more food than during peace

and any shortage which they may suf-

god, to imitate Europe in its policer

rationing, but we must voluntarily and

intelligently assume the responsibility

before us as one in which everyone

has a direct and inescapable interest

to the allies, and in the circumstances

of our shipping situation, these exports must be of the most concentrated

foods. These are wheat, flour, beef

pork and dairy products. We have oth-

er foods in great abundance which we can use instead of these commodities,

and we can prevent wastes in a thou

sand directions. We must guard the

drainage of exports from the United

States, that we retain a proper supply

for our own country, and we mus

adopt such measures as will amelior

ate, so far as may be, the price condi-tions of our less fortunate. We might

so drain the supplies from the country

would follow to force our people to shorten their consumption. This oper-

ation of "normal economic forces

would starve that element of the com-

munity to whom we owe the most pro

tection. We must try to impose the

Action Must Be Voluntary.

There is no royal road to food con-

servation. We can only accomplish

this by the voluntary action of our

whole people, each element in propor

equality of burden; a matter of min

ute saving and substitution at every

point in the 20,000,000 kitchens, on the

000,000 manufacturing, wholesale and

retail estublishments of the country.

The task is thus in its essence the dails

individual service of all the people.

Every group can substitute and even

tion to its means. It is a matter of

burden equally upon all.

the high prices that

They have reduced consumption at

men, women and children.

I have endeavored to show in previ-

is articles that the world is short of

The waters of our coasts and lakes a given amount of feed, but also the are enormously rich in food fish and products made are specially capable of shell fish. Our streams, too, contribute preservation and most economical for a great quantity of fish. Many varieties are now not used for human food, The swine of Europe are rapidly debut are thrown away or used for ferticreasing and the consumption demand Habit has confined our use of iduced by the war is much increased. fish to a few varieties, and inadequate this particularly because bacon, ham methods of commercial hundling have lard are so adaptable for military limited our use of these largely to only supplies. Moreover, our allies are isocertain days in the week. With better lated from many markets and a large marketing facilities, with better under imount from northern neutrals is standing of how to use the most varieties, with proper preservation by smoking and salting and by establish-

those of the sea.

being diverted to Germany.

While our hogs have increased in number by 3,000,000 animals, the aver age weight at slaughter is falling and our production is probably only about maintained. The increasing demand upon us since the war began is shown by the following figures of comparative xports:

Three-year, pre-war period, 1,055, 614,000 pounds Year ending June 30, 1916, 1,512,-370,000 pounds.

Wool and Leather. Our national supply of both wool and leather are less than our needs, and we are importing them more and more largely, as shown by the follow ing figures:

Importations of wool and tures of wool (value) for the threecar pre-war period, 802, 157,005; for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1916, \$158,078,271. they may fight our battles, but it is Importations (value) of hides, leath- an act of humanity towards fellow

er, and manufactures of leather aver age of the three-year pre-war period, \$133,171,398; for the year ending June 30, 1916, \$177,880,902. At the present time the world's de-

nand for these products has increased fur above the pence level owing to the extra consumption in supplying the armies. This demand is now again inrensed by the mobilization of a large American army In the face of this, not only is the European herd decrease ing, but also American sheep have decreased about 3,000,000 since the war begun. After the war is over, the various countries of the world from which we formerly drew our wool are likely to retain it for their own use until their flocks again become normal.

The sugar supply on which our allies in Europe normally draw has been great, their peoples cannot be main tremendously reduced, so that they tained constant in the war, and we will they are driven into those markets and we do not wish, with our free infrom which our own-supply normally stitutions and our large resources of luction has been greatly diminished. Before the war, Europe supplied in a large measure its own needs, through the production of best sugar, as will appear from the following table show ng the average yearly production and consumption for the five years before the war (1909-1913), in some of the chief countries of Europe:

(short tons) 1,299,585 679,204 1,322,285 Germany2,525,899
Austria1,651,889
Russia1,669,947
United
Kingdom. 2,056,000 -2.056.000 752,542 704,820 190,000 120,858 131,538 1 114,608

Prod'n. Consump. Surp. (†

As appears from the table, France, Italy, Russia and Belgium were selfsupporting, while the United Kingdom drew its entire sugar supply from exterior sources. The supply of the United Kingdom came to the amount of about 70 per cent from countries from which it is now cut off by the war. Ten per cent came from the East Indies and 20 per cent from the United States and the West Indies.

The prospective 1918 crop in France has diminished to 207,000 tons and that of Italy to 75,000 tons, and they are therefore short 590,000 tons. The displacement of United Kingdom sup-plies amounts to 1,435,000 tons; and therefore, in total, these three allied countries must import about 2,700,000 tons-in-order-to-maintain-their normal consumption. Of this, 2,000,000 tons must come from new sources.

The disturbance of shipping reduces the tonage available and drives the demand to a large degree upon the

the great majority of thrifty people can save a little- and the more luxurielements of the population can by reduction to simple living save much The final result of substituting other products and saving one pound wheat flour, two onnces of fats, seven ounces of sugar and seven ounces of meat weekly, by each person, will, when we have multiplied this by one hundred million, have increased our exports to the amounts absolutely required by our allies. This means no more than that we should eat plenty, but eat wisely and without waste.

Food conservation has other aspects of utmost importance. Wars must be paid for by savings. We must save in the consumption in commodities and consumption of unproductive labor in order that we may divert our manhood to the army and to the shops.
If by the reduction in consumption of labor and the commodities that it produces and the diversion of this saving to that labor and those commodities demanded by the war, we shall be able to fight to eternity. We can mortgage our future savings for a little while but a piling up of mortgages is but a short step toward bankruptcy. Every atom that we save is available for sub scription to Liberty bonds.

The whole of Europe tus been en gaged ever since the war began in the elimination of waste, the simplification of life, and the increase of its industrial expacity. When the war is over the consuming power of the world will be reduced by the loss of prosperity and man power, and we shall enter period of competition without parallel in ferocity. After the war, we must maintain our foreign markets if our working people are to be employed:

We shall be in no position to compete if we continue to live on the same basis of waste and extravagance on which we have lived hitherto. Simple, temperate living is a moral issue of the first order at any time, and any other basis of conduct during the war becomes a wrong against the interest of the country and the interest of

The space of the food shortage of the United States during the past three years. The prices of foodstuff's have nearly doubled, and the reverberations of Europe's increasing shortage would have thundered-twice as loudly during the coming year even had we not entered the war, and it can now only be mitigated if we can exert a strong control and this in many directions. We are today in an era of high

prices. We must purintain prices at such a level as will stimulate produc tion, for we are faced by a starving world and the value of a commodity to the hungry is greater than its price. As a result of the world shortage of supplies, our consumers have suffered from speculation and extortion. While wages for some kinds of labor have rensed with the rise in food

in others, it has been difficult to mainsupply in order that we may furnish tain our high standard of nutrition. By the elimination of waste in all es, by the reduction in the sumption of foodstuffs by the more for- low states the opinion of a hard-head tunute, we shall increase our supplies! ed factory foreman, on the importance not only for export but for home, and of women in the world of labor: by increased supplies we can help in the amelioration of prices.

For Better Distribution.

Beyond this the duty has been laid upon the food administration to co-opgrate with the patriotic men in trades and commerce, that we may eliminate the evils which have grown into our system of distribution, that the den may fall equitably upon all by restoration, so far as may be, of the normal course of trade. It is the purpose of the food administration to use its utmost power and the utmost ability times, and the incidence of their saving orate this situation to such a degree as

fer, falls first upon women and children. If this privation becomes too The food administration is assembling the best expert advice in the country on home economics, on food utilization, on trade practices and must have recourse to other sources, be-left alone to light the battle of tillization, on trade practices and in consequence of the shipping situation the area from which they must the problem of food conservation is public entiring places, and we shall out the area from which they must the problem of food conservation is the content of the problem of food conservation is the content of the problem of food conservation is the content of the problem of food conservation is the content of the problem of food conservation is the content of the problem of food conservation is the problem of the problem of food conservation is the problem of the pr -onbic-enting-places-and-we-shall outline from time to time detailed suggestion the area from which they must give of many complexions. We cannot, the from time to time actuated suggested and, as a result, give of many complexions. We cannot, thous, which if honestly carried out by such individuals in the country, we believe will effect the result, which we nust attain. We are asking every home, every public eating place and many trades, to sign a pledge to accept these directions, so far as their circumstances permit, and we are organizing various instrumentalities to ameliorate speculation. We are ask ing the men of the country who are not actually engaged in the handling of food to sign similar pledges that they shall see to it, so far as they are able, that these directions are followed. We are asking all who wish us well and who undertake our service to be come actual members of the food administration, just as much volunteers in national service as we ourselves are may not be composed of a small body of men in Washington and a small representation in each state, but may come a body of 50,000,000 people devoted absolutely to the services of democracy. We hope to see the in signia of membership in every patri otic window in the country.

Autocracy finds its strength in its

ability to impose organization ability to impose organization by force from the top. The essence of democracy consists in the application of the initiative in its own people. If individualism cannot be so organized as to defend itself, then democracy is a faith which cannot stand. seeking to impose no organization from the top. We are asking the American people to organize from the bottom up, and this is the essence of democracy

itself.
The call of patriotism, of humanity and of duty rings clear and insistent.
We must heed it if we are to defend our ideals, maintain our form of government, and safeguard our future wel-

foundland. For months, with his box, strapped to his collar, Prince has served his king and country as faithfully and as true as any subject of George V, by petitioning alms the the horses wounded and suffering in the great war.

"A man should take the bull by the horns," advised the sage.
"Yes," agreed the fool. "The trouble His name is Prince and he is a New- is to find a buil that will stand for it."

IN BED FOR WEEKS Mr. Smith Was in a Bad Way. But Doan's Restored Him to the Best of Health.

the Best of Health.

In April, 1916, Louis Smith, 90 New St., Hackensack, N. J., said: "Words fail to describe the misery I endured from kidney complaint. In my work I have to do a lot of heavy lifting and this weakened my kidneys. At first I only suffered from a slight backache, but almost before I knew-it, I was all bent over like a man a hundred years old.

"I began to grow worse as the days passed and finally I had to take to Mr. Emith my bed where I remained for weeks. My head pained terribly and my back just throbbed. I was always dizzy and it seemed as if everything was whirling. Little black specks came before my eyes and I also suffered from painful and scanty passages of the kidney secretions. Everything seemed dark and dreary. "Doan's Kidney Pills completely cured me and I am enjoying the best of health now."

"Stoorn to before me."

"E. M. Johnson, Justice Peace.

"Sworn to before me."
E. M. Johnson, Justice Peac On March 19, 1917, Mr. Smith added:
"I will neversforget what Dogn's have
done for me. Whenever I catch cold
on my kidneys, I can depend on Dogn's
to fix me up all right."

Get Doan's at Any Store, 60c a Box
DOAN'S HIDNEY
FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

Dr.Kelloggs Asthma Remedy

Northrop & Lyman Co., Inc., Buffalo, N.Y.



AGENTS! | Bverybody buye: live repeate act quick, sample 20c, circula free. Gustafson, 604 N. Le Claire Ave. Chicago, li

W. N. U., DETROIT, NO. 34-1917.

RECOGNIZE WOMAN AS EQUAL

Heads of Industrial Plants Say Sho Can Do Any Work Consistent With Strength Better Than Man.

Once man pretended to place woman on a pedestal and worship her. Yow according to Ponald Wilhelm who reports "The Confessions of a Munition-Maker" in the Century, he is forced to recognize her as an equal, and respect her. The quotation be "Welch, one can see, isn't emotion-

al. One can trust his judgment of

"That is why I was glad he was present in the officers' room of the company eating quarters when the re-port was made in detail of the strike scheduled to take place the following Monday mornig. He made a speech, saying: "Gentlemen, we've all known wom-

en practically ait our lives. Most of us get to thinking that a woman can't do mechanical work because they're always willing to let a man use the hammer, that being something he thinks he can do. But a woman can do it. A woman can do anything that ter, but men can't do unviting near what women can do. Now, maybe -you can imagine what women can do in invelouics, and I know what they can do. Leaving out big girls, I say women can do any kind of mechanical work that's consistent with their strength better than men

Another_superintendent._a_nev man, said he had thrown out a hundred men in his plant back in Ohio' and put girls in their places, and he had found them better all around." Couldn't Do It.

Short-I say, old man, can you lend ne ten dollars 3

Longley-Impossible. I've tried to end you money several times, but you always seem to look upon it as a gift,

Doing His Best. She-Are you a freshman? He (confused)—I try to be.—Brunonian.



A delicious, healthful food

and a pleasing lesson in economy.

"There's a Reason"

The Japanese have a word to describe the nouveau riche type of stock speculator. They call him a "narakin." The latest tale about this class ap-

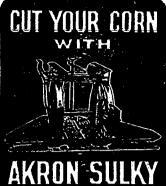
pears in the Tokye Yorodzu: A Mr. Saite. who had amassed a for

tune in the stock purket, developed a

desire to get into the same atmosphere with the great people of Japan. Marshal Prince Yamagata, foremost of Japan's elder statesmen, some years ago erected a splendid house at Odawara, a suburb of the capital, and upon a site that commanded a superb view of Mount Fujiyama. Now, this Saito has paid a fabulous price for a large estate located on the Iriyama hill, higher up than the mansion of the distinguished prince, and has erected there on a charming country house. Hi

shut out the view from the famous; prince hasn't visited. Odawara this; authority on foot troubles and their Kokian or "house of rare age," by which name the prince's villa was known, of beloved and revered Mount Fuji: To quote the vernacular jour "The 'house of rare age,' built when the prince had attained seventy years-described by Confucius as 'the rare age'-is no longer a quiet bower to which the aged Yamagata can re pair at all seasons and enjoy rest from the distracting worries of national pol-itics. His view is obstructed by the architect located the building so that it | halkara house of the parisin.





CORN CUTTER

SULKY CORN CUTTER saves time money; and much labor: is absoluted safe; inexpensive; efficient; light draft moly one horse required; saves twins cuts one or two rows at a time; a justable for height of cut. We want yo to know more about our Corn Cutter, by this apace is too small for that, so we have published an illustrated bookle containing full description and testime nisls which we will mail free to all it crested readers of this paper. Send we also postal-card request at once and yo will receive this booklet by return mail we will also tell you what dealer in you neighborhood handles our Corn Cutter, as you can go and see this complete, as you can go and see this complete.

THE AKRON GULTIVATOR GO.

University of Notre-Dame NOTRE DAME, INDIANA

Offers Complete Course In Agriculture Full courses also in Letters, Journalism, Library Science, Chemistry, Pharmacy, Medicine, Architecture, Commerce and Law.

What Ailed Smith.

A plainty dressed man who intro walked into a doctor's office in a Texas town, and, having explained his symp toms, asked the doctor how long to would take to cure him. The who had treated the visitor with every mrtes v replied :

"You will require careful treatment my personal supervision for about two menths before you are able umy be summed up in the to-resume your-labors-in-the-bank." That it-is-a-flattering-mode. "Doctor, you are footing yourself. I am not Smith the banker, but Smith,

the street car driver. "Is that so? Well, my good fellow, I don't see what you came to see

SAYS PILE REMEDY

I have had itching piles ever since my earliest recollection. I am 53 years old and have suffered terribly. I have tried many remedies and doctors, but no cure, About 8 weeks ago I saw your ad for Peterson's Ointment. The first application stopped all itching, and in three days all soreness. I have only used one 25c box and consider I am cured, not feeling any return of the trouble for 6 weeks. You have my grateful heartfelt thanks, and may everyone that has this trouble see this and give your continent, that is worth hundred dollars or more a box, a trial. Sincerely yours, A. Newth, Columbus, O.

Peterson's Cintment for Piles, Eczema nd old sores is only 25c a box at all druggists. Adv.

Knew Father's Weakness.

Johnny B , who has seen eight summers go by, not very long ago developed a fondness for playing "hookey" from school. After two or three offenses of this kind he was taken to task by his teacher.
"Johnny," she said, "the next time

you are absent I want you to bring me an excuse from your father telling me why you were not here."
"I don't want to bring any excuse

from father," protested the boy,
"Why not?" asked the teacher, her suspicion pinin.

'Cause father Isn't any good at making excuses. Mother finds him out every time."—Rehoboth Sunday

A Sad Memory.

Availing herself of her ecclesiasticalprivileges, the clergyman's wife asked questions which, coming from anybody else, would have been thought imperti-"I presume you carry a memento of some kind in that locket you wear?"

she said. "Yes, ma'am," said the parishioner,

"It is a lock of my husband's hair."
"But your husband is still alive," the lady exclaimed. ' 'Yes, ma'am, but his hair is gone."

Its Aspect. "Yours must be a war garden." "I notice it is full of flags."

A factory in which radium is being produced has been opened in Scotland





The straight-line frock is the founda- hats, and they are trimmed with un ion on which styles in one-piece usual and wonderful ornaments of rib dresses are built. However, designers bon, or with yarn flowers and feaves may vary the straight line by the in-troduction of draperles, or tunics, or girdles, it makes itself evident some-outline pictures on them. One lins a where in the up-to-date model. The choice that includes many things, from straight-line or "Chinese" dress is enthe plain band of ribbon about the tering upon its third season, and also crown to the most elaborate of rosettes what promises to be its most successthat require five yards of ribbon to ful season in point of popularity, and make.

it may have won a permanent place for itself. It is becoming to both full

Three representative styles in these demi-season felts are shown in the



FLATTERING MODES IN ONE-PIECE FROCKS.

and slender figures, and it is chic and | group of hats pictured here. In the hat

the frock shown in the picture. Here of the buckle. the straight line appears in the front and back of the dress, but is broken at

youthful looking. All its advantages at the center the crown is crossed with intellectual, moral, and physical. The may be summed up in the declaration a ridge pressed in from side to side and best thing about it is its extraordinary. that It is a mattering mode. from back to front. It has a collar of Although satin and wool have been ribbon with a handsome bow at the chosen for the greater number of the side. The bow is chiborated with three new models, our old friend taffeta is loops, graduated in length, at each side well represented among them. Its texture makes it desirable where certain of side is placed. The loops are posed or side is placed. The loops are posed to the intermediate of the middle, where a round buckle of side is placed. The loops are posed to visit the side of the middle where are posed to the middle where are posed to the middle where the side of the side of the middle where the side of the side of the middle where the side of the middle where the side of the middle where the side of the side of the middle where th ffects in draperies are sought, as in over one end of ribbon on both sides

At the left a smart shape presents a square crown and a straight brim, dip-WORTH \$100.00 A BOX

the sides with drappery that widens the pung a received to the body at crown and a very rich and handsome the front and back about eight inches "inflored" rosette, made of the same below the normal waist line, but a ribbon, is posed against two ends laid the sides with drapery that widens the ping a little at the back. There are



LIGHT FELT HATS FOR NOW

short belt at each side supports the flat against the crown. At the right full draperies and it is the stiffness of the shape has a round crown and taffeta which gives the effect desired. drooping brim, with a band of ribbon New details of furnishing appear in about the crown ending in a plaiting the short surplice collar, ornamented and half-rosette at the front. with small, silk-covered buttons, and In the sleeves, made of the slik. strips of silk, finished at the ends with tassels, extend over the tervils done in black yarn, and in flat shoulders and are attached to the short flower forms and leaves posed against helt at each side, falling about 12 inches below it at the back and front. The skirt is a little shorter than ankle length, and lifted a little at each side. Beautiful colors are at their best in the felt and velours hats that August brings to a waiting world of women. Summer felts and velours have come to be an institution, like water illies, to be looked for at the same season

Smart Lingerie.

Daily buthing and copious drinkl. of water have a magic effect upon the each year, and this year they have complexion in clearing blemishes and more than fulfilled our expectations. In imparting a delicacy of coloring They are in pale, exquisite shades of the gay colors introduced by sports produce.

black chiffon trimmed with black lace

Clears the Complexion.

All the hats pictured have rolled

a Bottom leg

edges. Straight edges are sometimes

finished with buttonhole stitches at in-

the side crown and made of yarns.

in washable silks—chiffon, crepe de evening dresses, due apparently to the chine, silk veils and China silk—says general wearing of black in Paris. chine, silk vells and China silk—says the Dry Goods Economist. The great New Sash. rogue continues to be for flesh color and apricot pink. Following the same trend, muslin undergarments show the organile or some other summery fub-use of delicate shades trimmed with ric will be the brighter for a sash of white ince and white embroidery. With plain ribbon fringed. white muslin the embroidery is in color. For extreme novelties in under-

Much of the high-class underwent is is having a great vogue for use with

Many a plain frock of white mull,

ric will be the brighter for a such of

Rejected cartridge shells have been wear printed chiffcus and muslins are bought up by a jewelry firm and made employed. Underwear of black net and into flower vases.

STUDEBAKER MAN GIVES OUT FACTS

Trouble of Ten Years

Conducted by National Council of the Boy Scouts of America.) DEAN RUSSELL ON SCOUTING

James E. Russell, dean of the Teachers' collège, has this to say of the Boy

"Our children are in school a total of one thousand hours in the year. The average child of school age is awake a total of 5,475 hours. The normal child is getting impressions, using ideas, reaching conclusions, fixing habits organizing his modes of hebritor four hours outside of school for every hour spent in school. I would consider myself a prince among school men if I could devise a school program in which the curriculum should appeal so directly to a boy's interests and the courses of study apply so serviceably to adult needs as the Boy Scout program. Every task in scouting is a man's job cut down to a boy's size.

"The appeal to a boy's interests is not primarily because he is a boy, but particularly because he wants to he a man. Scan the list; agriculture and angling, blacksmithing and business, carpentering and rivies, dairying and mining, music and plumbing, poultry and printing, first aid and politeness, life-saving and nature study, senmanship and camperaft, patriotism and cooking, and scores of other accomplishments and activities requiring accurate knowledge that is susceptible of direct and immediate application to everyday life. Everyone of these tisks holds the hoy, not only because he is a boy and likes to do them, but also because they are tasks which grown men find useful. It is the man in the boy that is emphasized, and the type of manhood idealized is that which strives to stand for the right against the wrong, for truth against falsehood, to help the weak and oppressed and to bothes of Tanlac love and seek the best things of life. Hence the Scout outh taken by every took put together, boy on becoming a tenderfoot: On my took put together, Tanlac love and the other love on the continuous attender of the continuous and the other love of the continuous and the other love of the continuous and the other love of the continuous and the love of the continuous and the love of the love of the continuous and the love of the l honor. I will do my best (1) to do my duty to God and my country, and to obey the Scout law; (2) to help other people at all times; (3) to keep myself norally straight."

"Scoutcraft is not intended to be a substitute for schooling. It is a device for supplementing the formal instruction of the schools, by leading the boy nto new fields and giving him a chato make practical use of all his powers diversity, reaching out to boys of all degrees of mental ability, in all kinds of social environment, and creating for them a real need to do their level best.

"But the most significant contribu-tion of the Boy Scout movement to education is its pedagogical methods a tencher, I take my but off to Sir-Robert Baden-Powell, the gentis who in a bare decade has done more to vitalze the methods of character training than all the school men in this country have done since the pilgrims landed of the New England coast,"

ALL SCOUTS SHOULD CAMP.

Ont-of-door activities are fundamencamp can the Scout attain his high est ambitions and the scoutmaster his fullest influence.

Nothing but insurmountable difficulties should prevent any troop from having the privilege of spending a week at least in the open.

The camp may be co-ordinated with gardening or crop gathering. A few

hours a day-of-productive-labor-will worth while and will stimulate the appetite for recreative activities. Cut-ting the camp out of the Scout year is like leaving the yeast out of the bread

FILLING THE LEADER'S PLACE.

Scout troop organizations must be continued, said the chief Scout execu-Scouts. Wherever leaders enter active military service at the front, their places must be filled immediately from the ranks of the patriotic men-who must stay at home because of those who are dependent upon them or because of physical disability.

5.000 GARDENERS PARADE.

Five thousand members of the Boy Scouts of America took part in the "Wake Up America" parade recently held in Grenter New York, Many of the boys carried hoes and rukes, some were supplied with first-aid equipment and others carried signal flags. this way the marching Scouts indicated how they intended to do their "bit" during the present national crisis.

SCOUTS HELP CITY CANNING.

New York city has started a muni-cipal canning kitchen, to take care of the surplus food rejected at the docks. The mayor's committee of women have begun the canning of these foodstuffs on an immense scale for the benefit of the poorer people of that city, their output to be sold at cost. In this work they are finding the ever-obliging Boy Scouts invaluable through careful sorting of fruit and vegetables rejected by the city food inspectors.

SCOUTS GET FLORIDA PRIZE.

Florida this year celebrated the Fourth, and in Smyrna there was quite a parade, with floats and other fea-tures. The Boy Scouts captured the first prize, and then, in the words of the scoutmaster, they "gave half of the money to the Children's Home of Jacksonville, although the Scouts needed the money for equipment. They will shortly send a barrel of clothes to The Scout doesn't ask for praise, but his acts call for it.

Declares Tanlac Overcame Standing.

GAINED TEN POUNDS

"Three Bottles of Tanlac Did Me More Good Than All the Other Medi cine I Took Put Together," He Says.

"I have not only gotten rid of all my ten years of suffering by taking. Tanine, but I have netually gained ten pounds besides," said Chus. d. Bemiss, a painter and finisher, employed by the Studebaker Motor Co., and residing at 839 Rolins Ave., Detróit, Mich. "I was troubled with a laid stomach

for ten years," continued Mr. Bemiss, "and guess I had about all the miserable feelings anybody ever-had-from Indigestion. Gas would form on my stomach and rise up around my heart and make it difficult for me to breathe. I was very nervous, hardly ever got a good night's sleep and had a tired a languid feeling that made me dread my work. Many a night I left the plant hardly able to make it home. I tried all kinds of medicine and treatment without getting any benefit and lost weight and strength until my con-

dition became alarming,
"I-have-taken-three bottles of Fanlac and I now feel like my old self again for the first time in years. I sleep sound as a dollar and get up in the mornings feeling fresh as a flower. eat a hearty breakfast and go to my work feeling fine. The nervousness and-constitution are gone, and I don't have the headaches any longer. I eat just anything I want and my ten bounds increase in weight shows the fine work Tanlac has done. I can now work from daybreak to dark without getting tired. Yes, sir, those three bottles of Tanlac did me more good than all the other medicines I eve There is a Tanlac dealer in you

town. Its Advantage.

"Beauty is but skin deep."
"But then you can't skin ugly ple to see the good underneath

WRIGLEYS The goody that is beneficial to teeth and stomach is best for children. Wrigiey's is Helpful to all ages. It massages and strengthens the gums. keeps teeth "After clean and breath sweet. every meal" aids appetite and digestion. The Flavor Lasts



Children Cry For What is CASTORIA

Castoria is a harmless substitute for Castor Oil, Paregoric, Drops and Soothing Syrups. It is pleasant. It contains neither Opium, Morphine nor other narcotic substance. Its age is its guarantee. For more than thirty years it has been in constant use for the relief-of Constipation, Flatulency, Wind Colic and Diarrhoea; allaying Feverishness arising therefrom, and by regulating the Stomach and Bowels, aids the assimilation of Food; giving healthy and natural sleep. The Children's Panacea—The

GENUINE CASTORIA ALWAYS



Exact Copy of Wrapper.

NEW YORK.

35 Do SES - 35 CENTS

... THE GENTAUR COMPAN" NEW YORK GITY Same Old Lectures. On a

dent's - complacent- reply."-Youth's

Big Words.

Little Girl-The doctor said mamma must take a constitutional every

Little Boy—That means walking.
Little Girl—Then why didn't he say

Little Boy-I don't know, but 1

.Baidheaded.

"Yes, and you usually get smooth on

The man who itches for a thing may

When Your Eyes Need Care

Try Murine Eye Remedy

get it by lively scratching.

morning. What does that mean?

Companion.

recognition and challenge. She was versity, speaking jokingly of his age, accompanied by a female friend, and said he trusted that he was not so the had a male companion. When they old that the students could play on him the trick he once saw tried on a had passed the girl said: "That was poor Jack Jurgens. He senior professor in his own coffege

didn't speak, but you noticed also look. "Professor Blank," he said, "was on think how he has never got over my most 'venerable instructor, and he could be just a little irritable at times. lidn't speak, but you noticed his look, days, refusal to marry him. Of course he could be just a little irritable at times, was all broken-up-at the time, but I time, noticing that a member of his thought he would soon get over it. He's thinner, isn't he? I do hope that class who sat right under his eye never took any notes or paid the he hasn't plunged into dissipation. He slightest attention to his lectures, the stopped abruptly and demanded: couldn't trust himself to speak, could ie? Oh. dear!"

One-Sided Recognition.

And the man was saying: "Did you see how that daine gave ne the eye? I suppose I should have spoken to her, because I can't help thinking I've met her somewhere—her face is familiar, but I can't place her." -Cleveland Plain Dealer,

SKIN TORTURES

That Itch, Burn and Scale Quickly Re-lieved by Cuticura—Trial Free.

It takes about ten minutes to prove guess may be if he called it that he couldn't charge for it. that a hot bath with Cuticura Soap followed by gentle applications of Cuticura Cintment will afford relief and point to speedy healment of eczemas, itchings and irritations. They "You've got to be pretty smooth to get to the top nowadays." are ideal for all toilet purposes. top after you get there,"

Free sample each by mail with Book. Address postcard, Cuticura, Dept. L. Boston. Sold everywhere:-Adv

. The Listener.

"Have you any suggestions to make about our new house, dear?"-"Yes, I wish you'd have the key holes made larger."

AGUARANTEED REMEDY FOR They passed on the street without On a certain occasion Professor spenking, but their eyes had mutual Brander Matthews of Columbia uni-HAY FEVER--ASTHMA

DR. R. SCHIFFMANN'S

" See here, young man, what do you druggi

day after day and never taking notes? R. Schiffmann Co., Proprietors, St. Paul, Mina. 11 have my father's, was the stu Be Carefu

-to keep the stomach well, the liver and bowels regular, by the timely and helpful aid of

BEECHAM'S

EYES OF GOVERNMENT ON AMERICAN WOMEN

Government takes whole output of many cap-ning factories for the army. Asks women to can peas, beans, corn, tomators, etc.—Everkeep-the new parmices canning compound insures success. A large package sent Free on receipt of be postage for mailing. 10c, 8c, 8c, 8 pkgs. EVERKEEP CANNING CO., LAWTON, MICH.

Patriotism in Economy

With the nation at war, the interests of our country demand that we all practice economy. This does not mean that the people should quit buying necessities, but that our BEST JUDGMENT should be used in buying.

See us for PRACTICAL ECONOMY in buying HARDWARE

SALLING, HANSON CO.

Hardware Department

tion Law is Now in Effect.

(1), On and after August 10, 1917, every employer of labor under the week thereafter during his disability. Workmen's Compensation Law must after the accident occurs.

appears that the accident to the em- make the reports himself, and see to ployee was so slight that the injured it that they are filed with the Imtusemployee is not entitled to any compen- trial Accident board. sation, a report stating the facts must be made to the Industrial Accident make the reports required is subject to board on the fifteenth day.

(3). If on the other hand the employee or neglect.
was seriously injured, the employer (7). The Industrial Accident board must on the fifteenth day after the ac- will supply free of charge to all emcident report to the Industrial Acci- players the blank forms necessary to dent board the condition of the in- be used by them in the making of all fured employee so that proper proceeds the reports required to be made. All ings may be taken to insure the pay- employers can procure them by merement of workmen's compensation to ly writing a letter to the Board asking

(4). Where an employee is injured with be promptly supplied. so seriously that he is entitled to re (8). Every county, city, village, ceive compensation on account of his township and school district in the Village taxes are now due and pay

of IMPORTED and DOMESTIC

tobaccos -Blended

"They please the taste great! But also-"

If a cigarette simply pleased the taste, smokers used to let it go at that. But not now.

Because Chesterfields give amokers not only a taste that they like, but also a new kind

Chesterfields hit the smoke-

spot, they let you know you are smoking—they "Satisfy"! Yet, they're MILD!

The new blend of pure, natu ral imported and Domestic to-baccos—that tells the story. And the blend can't be copied

Ask for Chesterfields-next time you buy.

Loget & Myore Filmer Co

of smoking-enjoyment-

-don't forget that!

Michigan Workmen's Compensa- is always due to him on the twenty first day after the accident, and em plovers must see that he receives it at that time, and future payments every no more than what in all fairness be

(5). In the case of every accident ocreport to the Industrial Accident curring on and after August 10, 1917, board every accident that occurs to the employer must make all the reany of his employees within ten days ports relating to the accident. The as a matter of charity. reports cannot be made by the insur-(2). If at the end of fourteen days it ance companies. The employer must

> (6). Any employer neglecting to a fine of fifty dollars for each failure

for the forms they desire, which forms

injury, the first payment of the same State is under the Workmen's Com- able at the Bank of Grayling.

Chesterfield

FREDERIC FARMERS TO HOLD WHEAT AND RYE MEET-ING.

pensation Law by its terms, and each

of said municipalities must provide

for the making of all reports to the Industrial Accident board in just the

of the Common Councils of all cities,

of the Boards of Trustees of all vil

lages, of the Township boards of all

of all school districts to appoint some

person to make the reports of acci-

dents to the Industrial Accident board

and to look after the payment of com-

pensation to employes that may be in-

jured. As there are in the State 83

townships and about 7,500 school dis-

tricts it will be seen that the employees

nen's Compensation Law.

Your Local Newspaper.

longs to it. Patronize your home pa-

per as you would any other enterprise.

as a matter of business, because it di-

Contractor Wanted to Cut Logs

Responsible contractor wanted to cut

sine saw logs by the thousand in our

umber camp on the Mertz Branch

This is nice clean timber and design

able for anybody who wants to do

nice job. Parties wanting a job an

Stomach and Liver Troubles.

No end of misery and actual suffe

ing is caused by disorders of the stom

ach and liver, and may be avoided by

the use of Chamberlain's Tablets.

Give them a trial They only cost

quarter.

CIGARETTES

Salling, Hauson Company.

wer this advertisement at once.

same way that a private employer has County Agent W. F. Johnston to make them. It is the duty of the Boards of Supervisors of all counties, Will Discuss Merits of Red Rock Wheat and Rosen-Rye.

James A. Kalabar, a member of the townships and of the School boards county Food committee, in Frederic Township, has arranged for a meeting of the farmers in that district to be held at the Frederic Opera house Friday, August 24, at 8:00 p. m.

County Agent W. F. Johnston of Roscommon will conduct the meeting counties, 110 cities, 338 villages, 1,254 and will give a talk on the merits of Red Rock wheat and Rosen rye, and visited the Soldiers' Encampment at the advantages to come to the farmers in producing this variety of grains.

of all of said municipalities taken to-Mr. Johnson has been holding a gether constitute quite an army, and in the nature of things many of them series of similar meetings in Ogemaw county and he says that the farmer will receive accidental injuries. It is very important that all of said munici. there are intensely interested in these palities shall make proper provision grains and wherever he has talked the for looking after their injured employes farmers are auxious to plant these grains for next-season. The supply of Red Rock seed is limited this year and not all will be supplied with all they might want. Red Rock wheat is a variety produced by Prof. Sprague Your local newspaper is in no sense of the Michigan Agricultural college. a special child of charity. It earns Rosen rye seed is ample and is every dollar it receives and is second to no enterprise in contributing to the up-building and bettesment of the The M. A. C. is backing these two The M. A. C. is backing these two varieties of graius and this meeting is town and community. Its patrons one of their methods of getting their reap far more benefit from its pages excellent qualities before the farmers than its publisher and in calling for

of Michigan. the support of the community, it asks It is hoped that there will be a large attendance at the meeting at Frederic. Every farmer is invited to come and bring his neighbor.

rectly or indirectly helps you, and no TALK, STUDY AND PRACTICE THRIFT.

> Food Preparedness Committee of Lansing, Ask Loyalty of Michigan Housewives.

Be a loyal Wolverine and talk, study, and practice thrift. Be proud to be known as a thrifty woman, "Make saving, rather than spending, your social standard."

Tackle your job as a patriotic duty. ing. The world needs food. Are you using nore than you need? Are you wasting any food by throwing away leftovers? Do you store your food in such a way that it never spoils? Are you using some cheap substitutes for expensive foods? Do you ever waste

food by careless cooking?

Help train yourself.— Tell others of our successes in thrift. Teach those who know less than you do. Take food saving seriously. Enlist at once in the army for food conservation.

Resolve to save on food expendi ures: by using less meat and cheaper cuts, and more milk, cheese, fish and unts in place of meats; by using more ereals, especially corn products, outmeal and rice; by using some dried fruits; by using the cheaper vegeta bles such as turnips, carrots and greens; by omitting some tuxuries.

Inquire diligently as to the best and wisest ways of economizing. Do not, for example, if you omit meat on some days, expect starch to replace it. Use milk, cheese, beaus or peas, eggs, or

Free yourself from food prejudice. Sirloin steak may taste good, but is

on fat, beef fat and other fats? Do you know how to use mutton fat?

Breadstuffs: Do you store cereals and-flour-so that insects cannot get into them? Do you use left-over crusts and stale bread? Is your bread always good? If not, do you know why not? Do you scrape out your mixing bowls

Fruits: Do you let any spoil? Do you know how to can all kinds?

Vegetables: Do you know how to store them? Do you buy more than you care to use so that some wither or spoil? Do you throw away the water in which them are dooked instead of using it for soups? Do you let ter in which them are dooked instead of using it for soups? Do you let

ter in which the sare dooked instead of using it for soups? Do you let cooked left-overs spoil? Do you pare carefully so as not to waste? Do you know how to can vegetables?

Meats: Do you store carefully to prevent spoiling? Do you ever overcook mert and so waste, it by making it inedible? Do you use more than you need? Do you save and use all trimmings, bones and fat? If your family numbers five, do you buy 3 quarts of milk before you buy 1 pound of meat?

Note: The foregoing thrift program was prepared by Helen Knowlton, Dean of Women, New Hampshire College and Experiment station, and published as a press bulletin by the college and experiment station, and published as a press bulletin by the college and county with the foregoing thrift program and the said estate appears of a further ordered, that public notice thereof be given by publication of a copy of this order for three successive weeks previous to said day of hearing, in the Crawford Ayalanche, and work of the arms and county in the Crawford Ayalanche, and county with the college and county in the Crawford Ayalanche, and county in the Crawford Ayalanche, and county with the state of the estate of the estate of the core for the estate of said estate in said real estate; should not be granted;

It is ordered, that the 10th day of September, A. D. 1917, at ten o'clock in the forenoon, at said estate in certain real estate therein described.

It is ordered, that the 10th day of September, A. D. 1917, at ten o'clock in the forenoon, at said estate in said county and probate office, be and is hereby appointed for hearing said petition, and that all persons interested in said estate appear to sell the interest of said estate in the forenoon, at said time and place, to show cause why a license to sell the interest of said estate in said real estate in said court, at said time and place, to show cause why a license to sell the interest of said estate in said real estate in said court, at said time and place, to show cause why a license to sell the interest of

ished as a press bulletin by the co

ng to the arrest and conviction ofpersons who took cow and calf from Forest View farm. 8-16-3

Maxotires Service.

Titanic Unbreakable Springs for all makes of cars; tires and tubes; in connection with sale of Maxotires. Henry Joseph.

Jame & Burrows Going on Cash Basis.

On and after August 25 this market will be on a strictly cash basis. This is necessary because of the high costs

Eldorado Nuggets. Alger Durham and the Misses Mona

and Vida Rabideau were Sunday vistors at the Knight farm. L. J. Miller of Sandusky and Elmer Head of Johannesburg, Mrs. Hubbard Head and Mrs. Clarinda Head were

risitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. James Williams Sunday. Mrs. Emil Sporie of Chicago is

spending a few weeks with her parents. Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Elliott. Miss Alice Rabideau of West Branch

arrived Saturday-to-visit Miss Lucile Knight. Mr. and Mrs. James F. Crane, Mr. nd Mrs. Morton Kiine and daugh tera-

Portage lake, near Grayling. Sunday Miss Mae Hartman arrived from D . troit Saturday for a week's visit with her mother and sister, Mrs. George and Miss Gertrude Hartman. She was accompanied by Mrs. Smith, also of Detroit.

Coy News. Every one is picking huckle-berries and rasp-berries.

Miss Effic Padgett of Streator, Ill. has been visiting the last two weeks with her aunt, Mrs. Earl Smith. E. B. Hollowell and family autoed

to I. Redhead's near Lovelis, Wednes-Wm. Elliot spent Sunday with Chas

Hager of Luzerne. The Misses Effie Padgett and Mirguerite Scott and LeRoy Scott and Porter Royce spent Sunday at Higgins

Lake. Last Tuesday evening about forty friends went to help Mrs. Alvin Scott celebrate her birthday. The crowd vaited until they were all to bed and gave them quite a surprise. The evening was spent in dancing and then supper was served and every body returned to their homes wishing her many more such happy birthdays.

Robert Hollowell made a business trig to Kirkland Monday.

Wm. Elliott was a caller at the home of Oliver B. Scott Wednesday even-

The Coy Literary club will give dance at the Scott school house Saturday evening, September-1st.

Charles Blanchard has his place on the county line, all plowed up for

Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Overinger vis to ed at the home of O. B. Scott and wife Sunday.

Miss Alice Rabideau of West Branch came Saturday to visit the Misses Lucile Knight and Elsie Hollowell. Marguerite and LeRoy Scott visited

at the Wm. Elliott home near Eldora do, Sunday.

Fred Stowell and family of Byrovisited at the homes of E. B. Hollowell and James Hausenlast week.

Probate Notice.

STATE OF MICHIGAN
The Probate Court for the County of Crawford.

At a session of said court, held at the probate office, in the village of Grayling, in said county, on the 20th lay of August, A. D. 1917. Present: Hon. Oscar Pālmer, Judge

of Probate.

In the matter of the estate of Chris-

heaving, in the Crawford Avalanchea newspaper printed and circulated in said county.

OSCAR PALMER.

A true copy.
OSCAR PALMER,
8-23-3
Judge of Probate.

Probate Notice.

STATE OF MICHIGAN

a newspaper, printed and circulated in said county.

OSCAR PALMER, Judge of Probate. A true copy, OSCAR PALMER,
Judge of Probate

An Ideal Place to spend your Vacation Skingley Hotel

Evergreen Park Higgins Lake BOARD BY THE DAY OR WEEK Rates Reasonable

Bathing Fishing

Manistee & N. E. R. R. HUMPHREYS

Read Down.

Time Card
In effect May 6th, 1916.

| | 12.35 12.43 3.07 3.30 3.55 4.31 4.46 5.22 5.29 f5.39 f5.46 | W Grayling ar "Resort lv "Sigma "Rowley " "Buckley " "Glengarry " "Rvr Brch " "Kaleva " "Chief lake " "Norwalk " | f1.40 1.11 12.40 12.46 11.55 12.20 11.05 11.03 9.41 10.39 9.01 9.55 *7.50 f9.45 | 3. Colie, Crying, Wakefalness of Infants.23 4. Diarrhea of Children and adults. 24 7. Coughs, Colds, Bronchitts |
|--------------------------------------|--|--|--|---|
| 8.11 8.35 8.43 9.23 9.31 | P M †3.00 3.47 4.15 4.22 4.53 5.01 | ly Manistee ar "Kaleva ly "Copemish" "Nessen Cy" "Platte Rvr" | A. M. P.M. †11.20 †6.40 10.34 5.52 10.10 5.30 9.55 5.19 | 20. Whooping Cough |

† Daily, except Sunday. * Local freight trains.

10.15 5.35 ar TraverseC " | 8.35

.59 f5.21 1 Kouch

PROBATE NOTICE. Order for Publication Determination of Heirs

STATE OF MICHIGAN.

County of Crawford

Present: Hon. Oscar Palmer, Judge f Probate.

In the matter of the estate of Donald J. McGillis, deceased.

John J. McGillis having filed in said
court a petition praying that said
court adjudicate and determine who
were at the time of his death the legal
heirs of said deceased and entitled to
heirs of the real exame of which said inherit the real estate of which said

inherit the real estate of which said deceased died seized, some of which was situated in the County of Crawford aforesaid.

It is ordered, that the 20th day of August A. D. 1917, at ten o'clock in the forenoon, at said Probate office, be and is hereby appointed for hearing said petition;

It is further ordered, that public notice thereof be given by publication of a copy of this order. for three successive weeks previous to said day of hearing, in the Crawford Avalanche, a newspaper printed and circulated in said County.

OSCAR PARAMER.

OSCAR PALMER.

8-2-3

(A true copy. Judge of Probate.

 Notice. STATE OF MISHIOAN.

The Circuit Court for the County of Crawford, In Chancery. liert Bagon, Plaintiff.

Alice Pagon.
Defendant.
In this cause, it appearing to the satisfaction of the court now here and by affidavit on file, that the defendant, Alice Eagon, is unknown and that it cannot be ascertained in what state or county she resides.

county she resides:
On motion of Gien Smith, attorney
for plaintiff, it is ordered that the appoarance of the said defendant, Alice Eagon, be entered in this cause with three months from the date of this order; and that in case of her appearance that she cause her answer to the bill of complaint-to-be filed and a copy thereof served upon the attorney for the plaintiff within fifteen days after

Sirloin steak may taste good, but it must be as cheap as 19 cents a pound (protein) as cheaply as milk at 8 cents a quart. One quart of milk builds as much body tissue as 7 ounces of sirloin steak. Cease to say "don't like" the real-estate of which said court adjudicate and determine who were at the time of his death the legal hirs of said deceased and entitled to inherit the real-estate of which said or "can't eat."

Try definitely to eliminate waste. September, A. D. 1917; at the o'clock Milk: Do you use even the last quarting milk? Do you use buttermilk, sour make cottage cheese out of left over milk?

Fats; Do you save every bit of bactor of fat, beef fat and other fats? Do and the fats and defendant. Alice Eagon, And it is further ordered, that the logal defendant. Alice Eagon, And it is further ordered and entitled to inheric the fat said defendant. Alice Eagon, And it is further ordered and entitled to inheric the fat said defendant. Alice Eagon, And it is further ordered. The fat said defendant and the fats? In the fat said defendant and the fat said defendant. Alice Ea

NELSON SHARPE.

Circuit Judge.

Examined, countersigned and entered
by me:

Frank Sales,

Clerk

GLEN SMITH, Attorney for Plaintiff, Business address Grayling, Mich. 7 5-7

WALL PAPERING and DECORATING

The latest and most approved designs for wall covering. Also all kinds of house painting.

EXPERT WORKMANSHIP

ORDERS PROMPTLY LOOKED AFTER

Conrad Sorenson

High Bush Cranberry Bark or Cramp Bark

can be sold for 35 cents per pound dry to the Eli Lilly & Company of Indianap-olis, Ind. Write them today for full information. Very truly yours,

ELI LILLY & COMPANY

Humphreys' Homeopathic Remedies are designed to meet the needs of families or invalida—something that mother, father, nurse or invalid can take or, give to meet the need of the moment. Have been in use for over Sixty Yaks.

use for over Sixty Years.

1. Fevers, Congestions, Inflammations. 23
2. Worms, Worm Fever. 25
3. Worms, Worm Fever. 25
3. Colic, Crying, Walschiness of Infants. 25
4. Diarrhea of Children and adults. 20
7. Coughs, Colds, Bronchitis. 25
8. Toothache, Faceache, Neuralzia. 25
9. Headache, Sick Headache, Verigo. 25
10. Dyspepsia, Indigestion Weak Romach. 25
110. Dyspepsia, Indigestion Weak Romach. 25
115. Croup, Hearse Cough, Laryngitis. 25
115. Rheumatism, Lumbaso. 25
115. Rheumatism, Lumbaso. 25
116. Fever and Ağue, Salaris. 12
117. Piles, Blund Bleeding, Internal, External 25
118. Catarrhe, Indigensa, Cold in Head. 25
20. Whooping Cough. 25
21. Asthma, Oppressed, Difficult Breathing 23
21. Disarders of the Kidneys. 25
30. Urlnary Inconlinence. 25

\$100 Reward, \$100.

The readers of this paper will be bleased to learn that there is at least one dreaded disease that science has been able to cure in all its stages and that is catarrh. Catarrh being greatly influenced by constitutional conditions requires constitutional treatment. Hall's Catarrh medicine is taken internally, and acts thru the blood on the mucous surfaces of the At a session of said court, held at the probate office, in the Village of Grayling, in said county, on the 30th day of July, A. D. 1917. tient strength by building up the constitution and assisting nature in doing its work. The proprietors have

> Address F. J. Chency & Co., Toledo, Ohio. Sold by all druggists, 75 cents.

Our Want Ads Bring Quick Hesnits.

Drs. Insley & Keyport

Physicians & Surgeons Office Hours—2-4, 7-8 p. m. Mornings and Sundays by appointment. Residence on Peninsular Avenue, op-

Bank of Grayling

posite G. A. R. Hall.

Successor to Crawford County change Bank. MARIUS HANSON -Proprietors.

Interest paid on certificates of deposit: Collections promptly attended to, All accommedations extended that are consistent with safe and conservative banking.

MARIUS HANSON, Cashler, Dr. J. J. LOVE

Hours: 9 to 11:30 a. m., 1 to 5 p. m. Office: Upstairs next to postoffice

C. A. Canfield, D. D. S.

DENTIST OFFICE:

Over Alexander's Law Office on Mich IRAD Avenue Office hours: 8:80-11 a.m. 1-3:30 p. m.

J. Atwood Whitaker, M. D. Physician and Surgeon

Office hours 2 to 4 and 7 to 8 p. m. Residence on Maple street, first residence from Michigan avenue. Office phone 842. Residence phone 303.

GLEN SMITH Attorney and Solicitor,

> Prosecuting, Attorney - Fire Insurance GRAYLING, MICH. Phone 15-L.

> > O. Palmer

ATTORNEY AT LAW

FIRE INSURANCE. and REAL ESTATE

Office in Avalanche Building

O. P. Schumann

Justice of the Peace

At Avalanche Office

AUCTIONEER

Business solicited. Good experience. Satisfaction guaranteed. Address

A. ELLIS Route 1, Roscommon, Mich.

20for

10

Reward. Liberal reward for information lead-

Game & Burrows. | SI USCRIBE FOR THE AVALANCHE.

FOR QUICK RESULTS USE OUR ANT COLUMN-The Cost is Small.